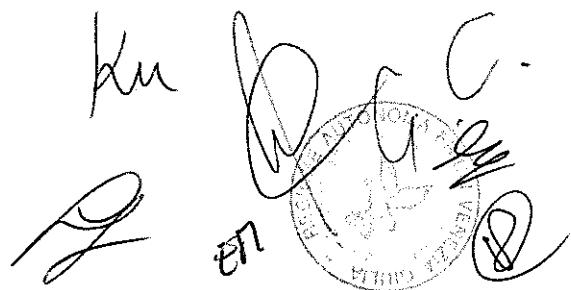


1. The evolution and specialisation of agriculture and forestry and the particular challenges faced by micro and small and medium-sized enterprises in rural areas require an appropriate level of technical and economic training as well as an increased capacity to access and exchange knowledge and information.

*(from REGULATION (EU) No 1305/2013 on support for rural development by the European Agricultural Fund for Rural Development - EAFRD)*



A handwritten signature in black ink is written over a circular official stamp. The stamp contains the text "EUROPEAN UNION" around the top edge, "AGRICULTURE" in the center, and "FUND FOR RURAL DEVELOPMENT" around the bottom edge. The signature appears to be "Ku B C- P en".

4. Perché si utilizzano le password di accesso ai sistemi informatici e quali sono, indicativamente, le caratteristiche per renderle più sicure?



A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read "K. C.", is written over a circular official stamp. The stamp contains text that is partially legible, including "UNIVERSITÀ" and "di ROMA".

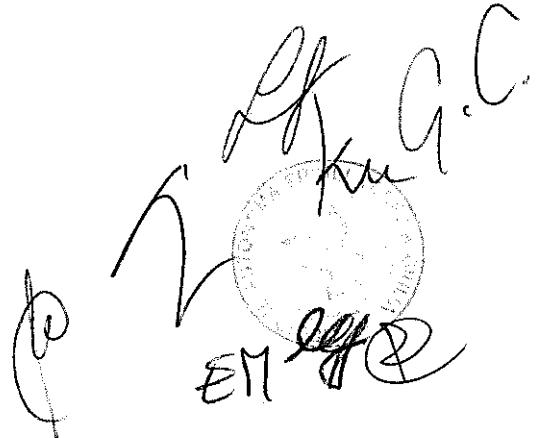
Il candidato inquadri e sviluppi i seguenti argomenti:

**1a – La tipologia di intervento 4.1.1 - miglioramento delle prestazioni e della sostenibilità globale delle imprese agricole del Programma di sviluppo rurale 2014-2022 della Regione autonoma Friuli Venezia Giulia**

oppure

**1b – Gli interventi che l'ente pubblico ha già attivato o potrebbe attivare per la qualificazione degli operatori forestali e delle imprese forestali**

**2 – L'istituto del preavviso di rigetto di cui all'articolo 10 bis della L. 241/90**



A handwritten signature consisting of stylized initials and a surname, followed by a circular official stamp. The stamp contains the text "CONCESSIONE DI", "FONTE", "TERRITORIO", "NATURALE", and "SISTEMA", with "FONTE" being larger and more prominent.

3. A smarter, modernised and more sustainable CAP (*common agricultural policy*) needs to embrace research and innovation in order to serve the multi-functionality of Union agriculture, forestry and food systems, investing in technological development and digitalisation, as well as improving the uptake and effective deployment of technologies, digital technologies in particular, and increased sharing of knowledge.

(from REGULATION (EU) 2021/2115 establishing rules on support for strategic plans to be drawn up by Member States under the common agricultural policy (CAP Strategic Plans)



Koen De Boos  
EM

A handwritten signature of "Koen De Boos" is written above a circular official stamp. The stamp contains the text "EUROPEAN UNION" around the perimeter and "CAP STRATEGIC PLANS" in the center, with a small emblem at the top.

Il candidato inquadri e sviluppi i seguenti argomenti:

1a – Le principali caratteristiche della coltura del girasole con particolare riguardo alle principali avversità

oppure

1b – I principi della gestione forestale sostenibile

2 – L'annullabilità del provvedimento amministrativo



A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read "G. G. C." or "G. G. C. G." Below the signature, there is a circular emblem or stamp containing a coat of arms or similar design, with the letters "EM" visible at the bottom left.

7. Nel digitalizzare un'immagine cartacea, quali sono le strategie per contenere il peso finale del file prodotto?

*[Handwritten signature]*

2. The EU's rural areas are a core part of the European way of life. They are recognised and valued for food production, management of natural resources, protection of natural landscapes, as well as recreation and tourism. Many of our traditions, festivals and culture are rooted in Europe's rural areas.

*(from A long-term Vision for the EU's Rural Areas, 2021)*

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read "Agnieszka Kukulska-Popiel". To the right of the signature is a circular official stamp with the text "POLSKA" at the top and bottom, and "AGNIESZKA KUKULSKA-POPIEL" around the center, with some smaller text and a logo in the middle.

Il candidato inquadri e sviluppi i seguenti argomenti:

1a – Le principali caratteristiche della coltura del mais con particolare riguardo alle tecniche agronomiche

oppure

1b – Il Piano di gestione forestale (PGF)

2 – La disciplina della comunicazione di avvio del procedimento

G. G. C.  
G. G. C.  
B. M. R.



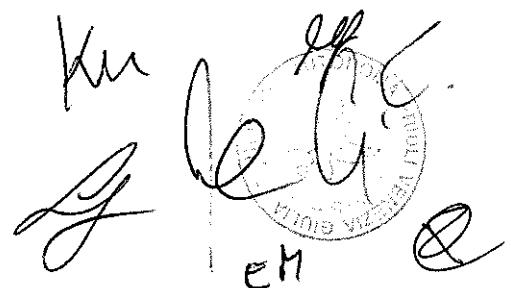
31. Qual è la sintassi di una formula in un foglio di calcolo; fornire qualche semplice esempio relativo alle operazioni aritmetiche più comuni;



A handwritten signature in black ink is written over a circular stamp. The stamp contains the text "UNIVERSITÀ DI TORINO" and "DIPARTIMENTO DI INGEGNERIA". Below the stamp, there is a small circle containing the letter "P".

5. The structural statistics on vineyards are a tool for monitoring the market for wine and other grape-based products and are collected every 5 years. The data collection covers the area under vines, the number of wine-grower vineyard holdings as well as other indicators such as the size of the vineyard holdings, the main varieties and age of vines.

(from [https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/statistics\\_explained/index.php?title=Vineyards\\_in\\_the\\_EU\\_statistics](https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/statistics_explained/index.php?title=Vineyards_in_the_EU_statistics))



25. Un foglio di calcolo ha la capacità di importare dati provenienti da diverse sorgenti; indicarne alcune;



A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read "Dott. Enrico Sestini". To the right of the signature is a circular official stamp with the text "MINISTERO DELL'AGRICOLTURA" and "CONCESSIONE DI CAMPAGNA" partially visible.

Il candidato inquadri e sviluppi i seguenti argomenti:

1a – I principi della fertilizzazione sostenibile delle colture erbacee  
oppure

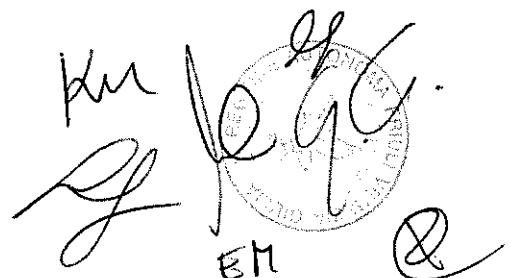
1b – L'arboricoltura da legno in Friuli Venezia Giulia

2 – I termini del procedimento ai sensi della LR 7/2000 e L. 241/90

A cluster of handwritten signatures and a circular official stamp. The signatures include stylized initials and names. One signature appears to begin with 'G. G.'. A circular stamp is partially visible, showing some text and a logo, possibly related to the Friuli Venezia Giulia region.

6. Developing sustainable tourism in mountains requires reducing its negative environmental and social impacts and addressing the challenges posed by climate change. The COVID-19 pandemic has already brought about major changes in the mountain tourism sector and substantial losses for communities and businesses.

(from Mountain tourism – Towards a more sustainable path, 2021)



Il candidato inquadri e sviluppi i seguenti argomenti:

1a – Il “vincolo idrogeologico” di cui al RD 3267/2023

oppure

1b – I principi generali dell’agricoltura biologica

2 – L’obbligo di conclusione del procedimento amministrativo

A handwritten signature in black ink is positioned above a circular official stamp. The signature consists of stylized letters 'G', 'C', 'M', 'A', 'N', 'L', and 'E'. Below the signature, the initials 'EM' are written. The circular stamp contains a coat of arms or emblem in the center, surrounded by text that is partially legible, appearing to include 'CONCESSIONE' and 'AGRICOLTURA'.

29. Cosa sono gli elementi chiamati "Funzioni" all'interno di un foglio di calcolo; esporre qualche semplice esempio;

*Q G G Kung C.  
H E E E  
er*

7. The utilised agricultural area (UAA) is the total area taken up by arable land (including temporary grassland and fallow land), permanent grassland, permanent crops and kitchen gardens. It should be noted that common land is included in FSS in some countries. This has an impact on the comparability of data on land use.

(Fonte: [https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/statistics-explained/index.php?title=Agri-environmental\\_indicator - cropping\\_patterns#Analysis\\_of\\_cropping\\_patterns\\_at\\_EU\\_level](https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/statistics-explained/index.php?title=Agri-environmental_indicator - cropping_patterns#Analysis_of_cropping_patterns_at_EU_level))



A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read "Koenraad De Maeyer", is positioned above a circular official stamp. The stamp is partially overlapping the signature and contains text that is mostly illegible but includes "KOMISIE VOOR DE LANDS- EN HANDELSPOLITIEK" and "BELGISCHE RECHTSSTATEN".

30. Nelle formule di un foglio di calcolo si utilizzano, per individuare le celle, riferimenti relativi e assoluti; qual è la sintassi corretta?

*[Handwritten signature]*  
en

Il candidato inquadri e sviluppi i seguenti argomenti:

**1a – La tipologia di intervento 4.3.1 - sostegno per investimenti in infrastrutture viarie forestali del Programma di sviluppo rurale 2014-2022 della Regione autonoma Friuli Venezia Giulia**

oppure

**1b – Le misure per favorire la biodiversità dei boschi, ad esempio nelle aree Natura 2000**

**2 – Il responsabile del procedimento**



A handwritten signature consisting of stylized initials and the letters "G.C." is written above a circular official stamp. The stamp contains the text "BANCA NAZIONALE DEL LAVORO" around the perimeter and "FONTE D'INVESTIMENTI" in the center.

7. Agriculture is negatively affected by soil erosion, but also contributing to it. Therefore, it is important to enhance management practices in agriculture (e.g. reduced tillage, management of plant residues and winter crops, stone walls, grass margins and contour farming) to prevent erosion processes.

(Fonte: [https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/statistics-explained/index.php?title=Agri-environmental\\_indicator - soil erosion](https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/statistics-explained/index.php?title=Agri-environmental_indicator - soil erosion))

A cluster of handwritten signatures and a circular official stamp. The signatures are fluid and vary in style. The circular stamp contains text in a language that appears to be Italian or Spanish, possibly reading 'AGRICOLTURA SOSTENIBILE' or similar, with some smaller text at the bottom.

Il candidato inquadri e sviluppi i seguenti argomenti:

1a – Le avversità atmosferiche e calamità naturali con particolare riguardo alle principali verificatesi in regione negli ultimi anni

oppure

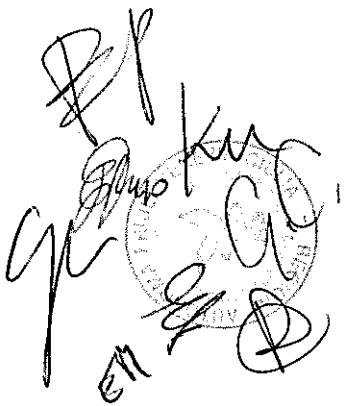
1b – I principali sistemi di meccanizzazione forestale con esbosco per via terrestre e relativo ambito di applicazione in Friuli Venezia Giulia

2 – Il trattamento dei dati personali



A handwritten signature is written over a circular official stamp. The stamp contains the text "CONSIGLIO REGIONALE DEL FRIULI VENEZIA GIULIA" around the perimeter, and "BRESCIANO" in the center.

12. Nei motori di ricerca sul web è possibile utilizzare filtri: qual è lo scopo dei seguenti esempi: "Friuli Venezia Giulia"; "Friuli Venezia Giulia" filetype:pdf;



A handwritten signature in black ink is written over a circular official stamp. The stamp contains the text "BIBLIOTECA DELLA CITTÀ DI FOLIGA" around the perimeter and "FOLIGA (MO) ITALIA" in the center. The signature appears to be "Giovanni" followed by a surname.

1. In order to improve the economic and environmental performance of agricultural holdings and rural enterprises, to improve the efficiency of the agricultural products marketing and processing sector (...) and to support non-remunerative investments necessary to achieve environmental aims, support should be provided for physical investments contributing to these aims.

(from REGULATION (EU) No 1305/2013 on support for rural development by the European Agricultural Fund for Rural Development - EAFRD)

A handwritten signature in black ink is written over a circular official stamp. The stamp contains the text "REGGIONE AUTONOMA DEL TRENTO" around the perimeter, and "PROGETTO DI INVESTIMENTO" in the center. The handwritten signature appears to be "ER KAR".

Il candidato inquadri e sviluppi i seguenti argomenti:

**1a – L’elenco delle imprese forestali previsto dalla LR 9/2007 (Norme in materia di risorse forestali) e normato dal Regolamento forestale approvato con D.P.Reg. 274/2012**

oppure

**1b – I principi della fertilizzazione sostenibile delle colture arboree**

**2 – La trasparenza delle Pubbliche amministrazioni**



A handwritten signature is written over a circular official stamp. The stamp contains the text "SOCIETÀ COOPERATIVA FORESTALE DELLA VALLONE", "SOCIETÀ COOPERATIVA FORESTALE DELLA VALLONE", "SOCIETÀ COOPERATIVA FORESTALE DELLA VALLONE", and "SOCIETÀ COOPERATIVA FORESTALE DELLA VALLONE". The handwritten signature appears to be "G. CAVALLARO" followed by "EM" and "V.M."

24. Gli elaboratori testi più comuni dispongono di una funzionalità chiamata “Stampa unione/Stampa guidata”; di cosa si tratta?

SPV  
KSC  
EN

18. The type of grapes the vineyards in the EU produce are classified into six different categories. Two of the categories used in the classification are considered 'quality wine': Protected designation of origin (PDO) and Protected geographical indication (PGI). The vast majority of vines in the EU are dedicated to the production of 'quality wines.

(from [https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/statistics-explained/index.php?title=Vineyards\\_in\\_the\\_EU\\_-\\_statistics#General\\_overview](https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/statistics-explained/index.php?title=Vineyards_in_the_EU_-_statistics#General_overview))

A handwritten signature in black ink is positioned above a circular official stamp. The stamp is circular with a decorative border containing the text 'REGIONE AUTONOMA DI TRENTO' around the top and 'SOCIETÀ COOPERATIVA' around the bottom. In the center of the stamp is a stylized logo featuring a mountain peak and a river. To the right of the stamp, there is another handwritten mark.

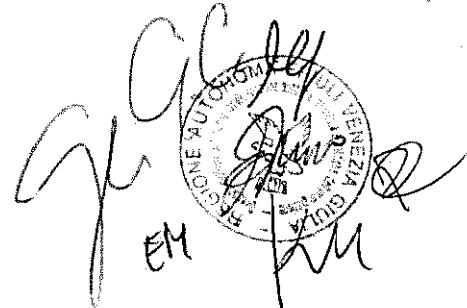
Il candidato inquadri e sviluppi i seguenti argomenti:

**1a – I principi generali della difesa integrata obbligatoria**

oppure

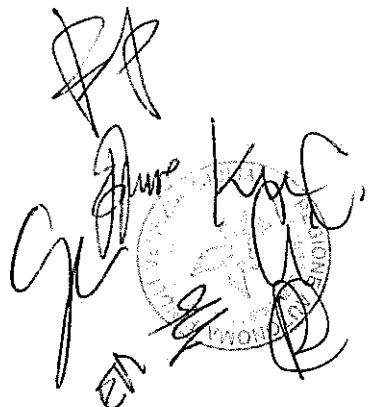
**1b – I principali sistemi di meccanizzazione forestale con esbosco per via aerea e relativo ambito di applicazione in Friuli Venezia Giulia**

**2 – Il pubblico ufficiale e i reati che possono essere commessi dai pubblici ufficiali**



AMMINISTRAZIONE AUTONOMA  
DI FRIULI VENEZIA GIULIA

10. Cosa indica l'acronimo URL in ambito informatico e con quale categoria di programmi si utilizza?  
Fornire qualche esempio;



Giuseppe Krasicki

9. Forests and other wooded land are essential for the health and wellbeing of all Europeans. We depend on them for the air we breathe and the water we drink and their rich biodiversity and unique natural system are home and habitat for most species found on land around the world.

*(from NEW EU FOREST STRATEGY FOR 2030 Communication from the Commission to the European Parliament, the Council, the European Economic and Social Committee and the Committee of the Regions (CAP 1 – Introduction))*



The image shows several handwritten signatures and a circular official stamp. One signature on the left appears to be 'SP'. Another signature above it has the letters 'ACM' and 'EM'. To the right of these is a large, stylized signature. Below the large signature is a circular stamp with the text 'EUROPEAN PARLIAMENT' around the top edge and 'COMMITTEE OF THE REGIONS' around the bottom edge. In the center of the stamp, there is a smaller emblem and some text that is partially obscured or illegible.

Il candidato inquadri e sviluppi i seguenti argomenti:

1a – Le principali caratteristiche della coltura del colza con particolare riguardo alle tecniche agronomiche

oppure

1b – La “trasformazione del bosco” in altra destinazione.

2 – La potestà legislativa regionale

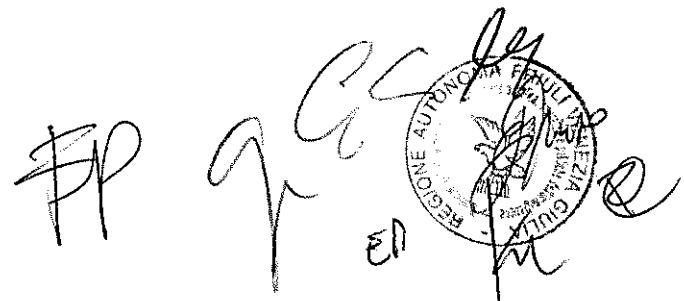


19. Gli elaboratori testi salvano i file con un'estensione predefinita; è possibile salvare in “.pdf” o, in alternativa, in altri formati?

DP  
G. Kralc  
EM

2. The evolving consumer demand for better quality, more sustainable and healthy food including organic products can generate new opportunities for farmers and the rural economy. The transition towards organic production methods, the development of short supply chains, local processing and innovative products can contribute to strengthening the role of farmers and increasing their income.

*(from A long-term Vision for the EU's Rural Areas, 2021)*



A handwritten signature consisting of the letters 'PP' followed by a stylized 'E' and 'G'. To the right of the signature is a circular official stamp. The stamp features a central emblem of a plant or tree. Around the emblem, the text 'REGGIO CALABRIA' is written at the top, and 'CONCESSION AUTONOMA' is written at the bottom. The date '2019' is also visible on the stamp.

Il candidato inquadri e sviluppi i seguenti argomenti:

1a – La difesa integrata volontaria

oppure

1b – Il ceduo matricinato e la sua applicazione in Friuli Venezia Giulia

2 – Gli organi e le funzioni dell'amministrazione regionale

  
The circular seal contains the text "REGIONE AUTONOMA FRIULI VENEZIA GIULIA" around the perimeter, and in the center, there is a stylized emblem or coat of arms.

- Il sistema operativo (Windows/OsX) e il software applicativo (Word, Calc, QGis, Numbers, ecc.) sono esempi di programmi installati sul computer; qual è la differenza sostanziale tra le due tipologie?

BP  
G  
eM  
Autonoleggio  
Sestri Levante

14. The total availability of EU cereals in 2022/23 is expected at an almost identical level of the previous season. A higher level of beginning stocks (+20% to 50.1 million t) will help compensate for lower production which is forecast to decline to 286.4 million t (-2.5% year-on-year).

(from *SHORT-TERM OUTLOOK for EU agricultural markets in 2022 – Summer 2022 – European Commission*)

SP G. Gold  
en  
REGIONAL AUTHORITY  
FOR AGRICULTURE  
AND ENVIRONMENT  
of the  
EUROPEAN  
COMMISSION

Il candidato inquadri e sviluppi i seguenti argomenti:

**1a – I prodotti di qualità più importanti in regione**

oppure

**1b – Le neoformazioni forestali su terreni già agricoli**

**2 – Il principio di separazione tra i compiti di direzione politica e quelli di direzione amministrativa**



A handwritten signature in black ink is written over a circular official stamp. The stamp contains the text "AUTONOMIA REGIONALE SICILIANA" around the perimeter and "EM" in the center.

20. Un elaboratore testi dispone di un elemento indicato come "paragrafo" e normalmente rappresentato dal simbolo ¶; qual è il suo scopo?

SP  
S. P. K. C.  
Group  
G. C. O. S. T. O. N. S.  
EN

4. Between 2010 and 2020, the use of nitrogen fertilisers in agriculture increased in the majority of the Member States. Similarly, most Member States reported an increase in the use of phosphorus fertilisers. These particular increases may represent the convergence of these countries to the EU average of fertilisers applied per hectare, having started from a relatively low level.

(from Eurostat <https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/web/products-eurostat-news/-/ddn-20220628-1>)



A handwritten signature is written over a redacted area. To the right of the signature is a circular official stamp. The stamp contains the text "EUROPEAN ENVIRONMENT AGENCY" around the perimeter and "EEA" in the center. There is also some smaller, illegible text or a logo within the circle.

Il candidato inquadri e sviluppi i seguenti argomenti:

**1a – Lo stato della viabilità forestale in Friuli Venezia Giulia**

oppure

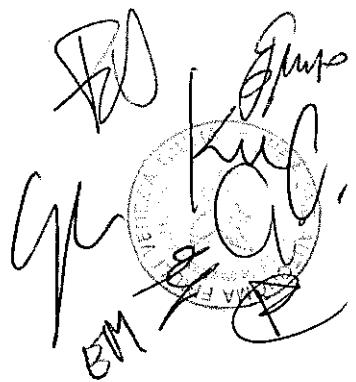
**1b – Le principali caratteristiche della coltura del mais con particolare riguardo alle principali avversità**

**2 – Modalità di approvazione dello statuto regionale e contenuti generali**



A handwritten signature is overlaid on a circular stamp. The stamp contains the text "REGGIO CALABRIA", "AUTOCITTA'", and "PUBBLICO". Below the stamp, there is more handwritten text.

9. Come si misura la capacità di memorizzazione di un computer e quali sono i dispositivi più comuni adatti al contenimento dei dati?



A handwritten signature is written over a circular official stamp. The stamp contains the text "BIBLIOTECA NAZIONALE CENTRALE DI ROMA" around the perimeter, and "ARCHIVIO STORICO" in the center.

15. Agri-environment-climate payments encourage farmers and other land managers to serve society by introducing or continuing to apply agricultural practices that contribute to climate change mitigation and adaptation and that are compatible with the protection and improvement of the environment, the landscape and its features, natural resources, and the soil and genetic diversity.

(from REGULATION (EU) No 1305/2013 on support for rural development by the European Agricultural Fund for Rural Development - EAFRD)



The image shows several handwritten signatures in black ink, including "JF", "W EM", and "G CH". To the right of the signatures is a circular official stamp with the text "STATE AUTOMOBILE CLUB OF POLAND" around the perimeter and "POLSKA" in the center.

Il candidato inquadri e sviluppi i seguenti argomenti:

**1a – Le principali caratteristiche della coltura della vite con particolare riguardo alle tecniche agronomiche**

oppure

**1b – Gli interventi che l'ente pubblico potrebbe attivare allo scopo di potenziare e valorizzare i servizi ecosistemici del bosco**

**2 – Trasparenza e obbligo di pubblicazione degli atti di concessione di sovvenzioni, contributi, sussidi e attribuzione di vantaggi economici a persone fisiche ed enti pubblici e privati**



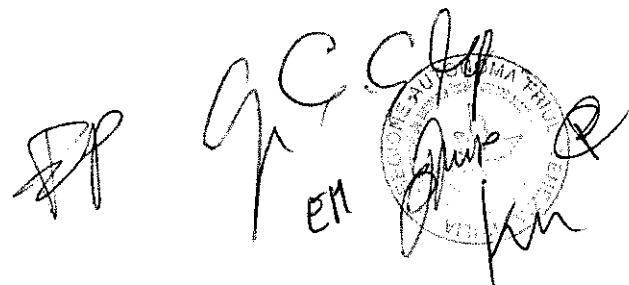
LEADER AUTOMOBILI  
SOCIETÀ COOPERATIVA  
CONCESSIONARIA AUTOTRASPORTI  
PER LA CITTÀ DI FIRENZE

34. Nell'utilizzo di un programma per le presentazioni di diapositive, con due monitor e/o con proiettore, è possibile attivare una modalità chiamata "Visualizzazione del relatore"; in cosa consiste?

BR  
Grazie  
eM

10. Forests and the forest-based sector provide multiple socio-economic functions and benefits, including additional jobs and growth opportunities in rural areas and recreational functions contributing to citizens' physical and mental health. Sustainable wood and non-wood materials and products are key in the EU's transition to a sustainable climate-neutral economy.

*(from NEW EU FOREST STRATEGY FOR 2030 Communication from the Commission to the European Parliament, the Council, the European Economic and Social Committee and the Committee of the Regions (CAP 2 – Supporting the socio-economic functions of forests for thriving rural areas and boosting forest-based bio-economy within sustainability boundaries))*

A photograph showing three handwritten signatures in black ink. From left to right: a stylized signature of 'DP', a signature of 'G C Schell', and a signature of 'Jen'. To the right of the signatures is a circular official seal or stamp. The seal contains the text 'EUROPEAN PARLIAMENT' around the top edge and 'COMMITTEE OF THE REGIONS' around the bottom edge. In the center of the seal, there is a smaller emblem and some illegible text.

Il candidato inquadri e sviluppi i seguenti argomenti:

**1a – Il premio per il primo insediamento dei giovani agricoltori del Programma di sviluppo rurale 2014-2022 della Regione autonoma Friuli Venezia Giulia**

oppure

**1b – I principali assortimenti legnosi che si possono ricavare dai boschi del Friuli Venezia Giulia e relativo mercato**

**2 – La disciplina del diritto di accesso: l'accesso documentale ai sensi della L. 241/90**

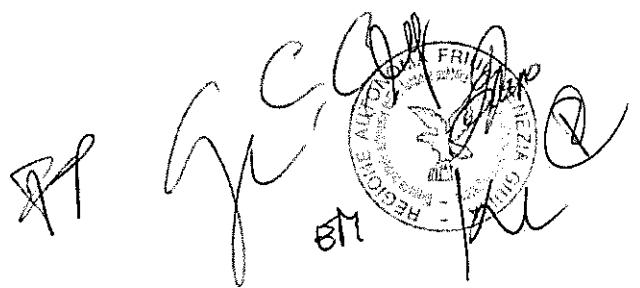
A cluster of handwritten signatures and a circular official stamp. The signatures appear to be in black ink and are somewhat overlapping. One signature on the right is particularly large and stylized. A circular stamp is positioned in the lower right, featuring a map of Italy and some text that is partially obscured or faint.

26. I fogli di calcolo, oltre la formattazione standard, dispongono di una particolare funzionalità chiamata "Formattazione condizionale"; in cosa consiste?

A handwritten signature is written over a circular stamp. The stamp contains the text 'UNIVERSITÀ DI TORINO' around the perimeter and 'DIPARTIMENTO DI INGEGNERIA' in the center.

20. The main factors affecting the rates of soil erosion by water are precipitation, soil type, topography, land use and land management. The most commonly used erosion model is the Universal Soil Loss Equation (USLE) and its revised version (RUSLE), which estimates long-term average annual soil loss.

(Fonte: [https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/statistics-explained/index.php?title=Agri-environmental\\_indicator - soil erosion](https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/statistics-explained/index.php?title=Agri-environmental_indicator - soil erosion))



Il candidato inquadri e sviluppi i seguenti argomenti:

1a – Le sistemazioni idraulico agrarie

oppure

1b – Le principali formazioni forestali del Friuli Venezia Giulia in cui si può applicare il taglio di curazione, definito anche taglio a scelta colturale o taglio saltuario

2 – La formazione delle leggi regionali, dall'iniziativa alla sua promulgazione

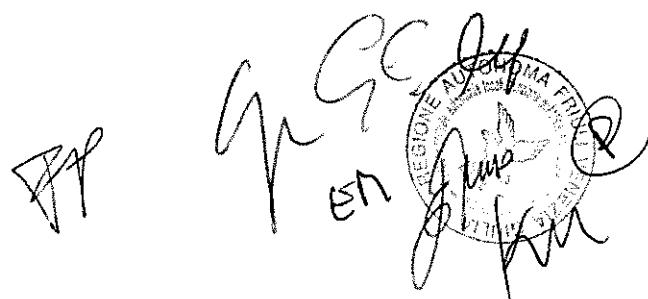
A handwritten signature in black ink is written over a circular official stamp. The stamp is for the 'REGIONE FRIULI VENEZIA GIULIA' and contains the text 'LAWMAKING' around the perimeter and 'LEGGE' in the center. The signature appears to be 'Giovanni Cicali'.

22. Spiegare brevemente cos'è una macro in un elaboratore testi o foglio di calcolo;

Stefano C.  
Aut. 13/03/2013  
EN

12. The increasing multifunctional role that forests will play in the transition to a sustainable and climate neutral future will require an increased skill-set , among others, experts in sustainable forest management practices, architects, engineers, food experts, data specialists, ecotourism facilitators. It is important to develop respective knowledge and skills.

*(from NEW EU FOREST STRATEGY FOR 2030 Communication from the Commission to the European Parliament, the Council, the European Economic and Social Committee and the Committee of the Regions (2.4. Developing skills and empowering people for sustainable forest-based bioeconomy))*



The image shows three distinct markings. On the left, there is a handwritten signature consisting of two stylized letters, possibly 'PP'. In the center, there is another handwritten signature, which appears to begin with 'GG' and ends with 'EN'. To the right of these signatures is a circular official stamp. The stamp's border contains the text 'LA REGION ALTOADIGA' at the top and 'SOCIETÀ PER AZIONI' at the bottom. Inside the circle, there is a central emblem featuring a figure, likely a heraldic animal, surrounded by other symbols or text that is partially obscured.

Il candidato inquadri e sviluppi i seguenti argomenti:

**1a – Le principali caratteristiche della coltura del frumento tenero con particolare riguardo alle principali avversità**

oppure

**1b – Il Progetto di riqualificazione forestale e ambientale (PRFA)**

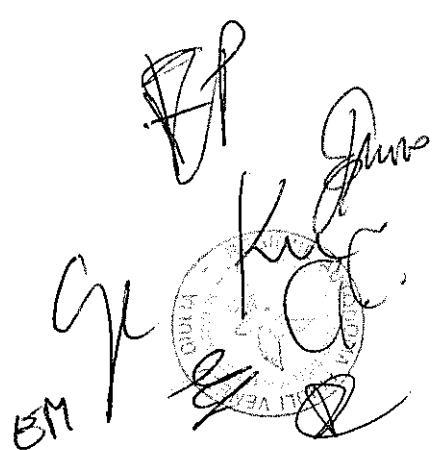
**2 – La differenza tra nullità e annullabilità del provvedimento amministrativo**



A handwritten signature is written over a circular official stamp. The stamp contains the text 'REGIONE ABRUZZO' around the perimeter and 'CONSOB' in the center.

6. Immagini raster e vettoriali; cosa significano i due termini citati?

BM

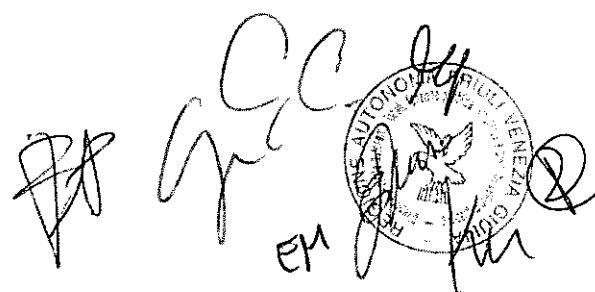


St. Gallen  
University  
of Applied Sciences



6. Permanent grassland is land used permanently (for several consecutive years) to grow herbaceous forage crops and not included in the crop rotation scheme on the agricultural holding. Permanent grassland can be used for grazing by livestock or mown for hay, silage (stocking in a silo) or used for renewable energy production.

(Fonte: [https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/statistics-explained/index.php?title=Agri-environmental\\_indicator\\_-\\_cropping\\_patterns#Analysis\\_of\\_cropping\\_patterns\\_at\\_EU\\_level](https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/statistics-explained/index.php?title=Agri-environmental_indicator_-_cropping_patterns#Analysis_of_cropping_patterns_at_EU_level))

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read "Giacomo Caviglia", is positioned above a circular official seal. The seal contains a central emblem featuring a figure, possibly a deity or a historical figure, surrounded by text in a language that appears to be Italian. The text around the border of the seal includes "REPUBBLICA ITALIANA" and "CONCESSIONE DI AUTONOMIA REGIONALE".

Il candidato inquadri e sviluppi i seguenti argomenti:

1a – I principi dell'agricoltura di precisione

oppure

1b – La classificazione e gli standard costruttivi della viabilità forestale in Friuli Venezia Giulia

2 – I reati contro la pubblica amministrazione

A handwritten signature in black ink is positioned above a circular official stamp. The stamp has the text "REGIONE FRIULI VENEZIA GIULIA" around its perimeter and "DIREZIONE REGIONALE AGRICOLTURA" in the center. The date "20 GENNAIO 2012" is also visible within the stamp area.

32. Qual è lo scopo principale di un programma per presentazioni multimediali (Power Point o similari) e qual è l'elemento base utilizzato al suo interno?

PP  
Duro  
KMC  
G. VIZZI

16. Rural areas are active players in the EU's green and digital transitions. Through sustainable production of food, preservation of biodiversity and the fight against climate change, they play a key role in achieving the European Union's Green Deal, Farm to Fork and biodiversity targets.

*(from A long-term Vision for the EU's Rural Areas, 2021)*



A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read "G. C. Offenbach", is positioned above a circular official stamp. The stamp contains the text "AUTODOC" around the perimeter and "G. C. OFFENBACH" in the center, with some smaller, illegible text or symbols interspersed.

Il candidato inquadri e sviluppi i seguenti argomenti:

**1a – Le principali caratteristiche della coltura della soia con particolare riguardo alla tecnica agronomica**

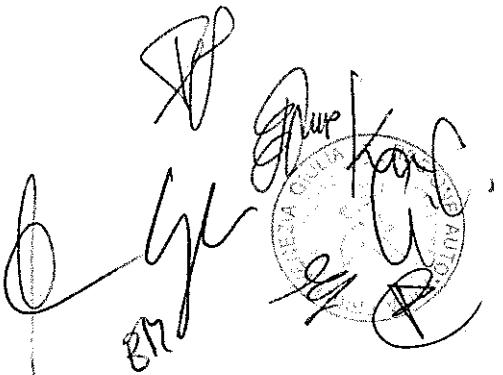
oppure

**1b – La Scheda Forestale (SF) cioè la pianificazione forestale semplificata in Friuli Venezia Giulia**

**2 – La differenza tra revoca e annullamento d'ufficio**



8. Spiegare brevemente qual è la differenza, in ambito informatico, tra i termini "hardware" e "software";



A handwritten signature in black ink is written over a circular official stamp. The stamp contains the text 'UNIVERSITÀ DI ROMA' at the top, 'LA SAPIENZA' in the center, and 'AUTORISATA' at the bottom right. The handwritten signature consists of several stylized letters and symbols, including 'SP', 'G', 'grup', 'tare', 'C', 'B', 'M', and a large 'X' mark.

3. In order to support viable farm income and resilience of the agricultural sector across the Union to enhance long- term food security, there is a need to improve the farmers' position in the value chain, in particular by encouraging forms of cooperation, as well as by promoting short supply chains and improving market transparency.

*(from REGULATION (EU) 2021/2115 establishing rules on support for strategic plans to be drawn up by Member States under the common agricultural policy (CAP Strategic Plans))*



A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read "Georges Cottet", is positioned above a circular official stamp. The stamp is oriented vertically and contains the text "REUNION AUTONOME DE LA GUADELOUPE" around the perimeter, with "MINISTERE DE L'AGRICULTURE" in the center.

Il candidato inquadri e sviluppi i seguenti argomenti:

1a – La gestione dei pascoli in FVG con particolare riguardo alle malghe  
oppure

1b – I servizi ecosistemici dei boschi

2 – La motivazione del provvedimento amministrativo



A cluster of handwritten signatures and a circular stamp. The signatures appear to be initials or names, possibly belonging to the candidates mentioned in the text above. One large, stylized signature starts with 'G.C.' and ends with 'Pur'. A circular stamp is visible, though its text is not clearly legible.

15. Esporre brevemente il significato dell'acronimo PEC nell'ambito della posta elettronica;

PP  
Dm  
C.  
Autogramma  
EN

13. Sustainable forest management has to keep the balance between three main pillars: ecological, economic and socio-cultural. Sustainable forestry can seem contradicting to some individuals as the act of logging trees is not sustainable. However, the goal of sustainable forestry is to allow for a balance to be found between forestry and maintaining biodiversity.

(from *SUSTAINABLE FOREST MANAGEMENT* in Wikipedia  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sustainable\\_forest\\_management](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sustainable_forest_management))

A handwritten signature "G. C. H." is written above a circular official stamp. The stamp contains the text "BOSTON UNIVERSITY" around the perimeter and "SCHOOL OF FORESTRY" in the center. Below the stamp, there is more handwritten text that appears to be initials or a name.

Il candidato inquadri e sviluppi i seguenti argomenti:

1a – Le principali formazioni forestali del Friuli Venezia Giulia in cui si possono applicare i tagli successivi e relative varianti

oppure

1b – Le principali tipologie di avvicendamento in agricoltura

2 – L'assetto organizzativo dell'amministrazione regionale



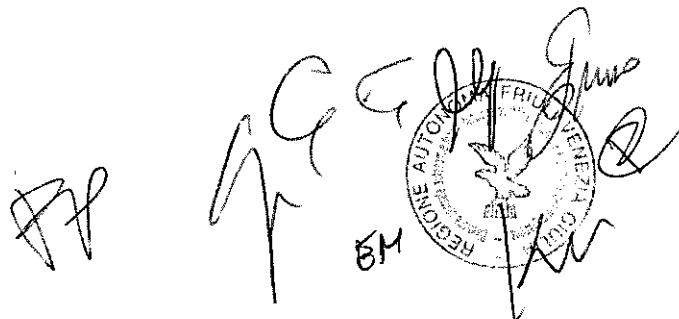
11. Nella barra degli indirizzi dei browser più comuni, può comparire il simbolo di un lucchetto (seguito dal termine https:...); come va interpretata dall'utilizzatore questa indicazione?

AS Roma  
G. C.  
en



19. Permanent crops are ligneous crops, meaning trees or shrubs, not grown in rotation, but occupying the soil and yielding harvests for several (usually more than five) consecutive years. Permanent crops mainly consist of fruit and berry trees, bushes, vines and olive trees. Permanent crops are usually intended for human consumption.

(Fonte: [https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/statistics-explained/index.php?title=Agri-environmental\\_indicator - cropping\\_patterns#Analysis\\_of\\_cropping\\_patterns\\_at\\_EU\\_level](https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/statistics-explained/index.php?title=Agri-environmental_indicator - cropping_patterns#Analysis_of_cropping_patterns_at_EU_level) )



A handwritten signature in black ink is positioned above a circular official stamp. The stamp has a double-line border and contains the text "REGIONE AUTONOMA FRIULI VENEZIA GIULIA" around the perimeter. In the center of the stamp is a stylized emblem featuring a bird and some foliage.

Il candidato inquadri e sviluppi i seguenti argomenti:

1a – La definizione di “bosco” e i principali casi di “superfici non considerate bosco” in base alla LR 9/2007(Norme in materia di risorse forestali)

oppure

1b – Le tipologie di intervento del Programma di sviluppo rurale 2014-2022 della Regione autonoma Friuli Venezia Giulia volte all’efficientamento e al miglioramento dell’uso e della gestione delle risorse idriche da parte delle aziende agricole

2 – L’autotutela amministrativa



5. Cosa significa il termine SPID e qual è la caratteristica principale nel suo utilizzo?

*[Handwritten signatures and initials]*

SPID

GR KARO

BR

Ufficio Scolastico Regionale di Roma

5. The EU's vineyards are typically small, particularly when compared to the size of other farms that grow crops or raise livestock. The average size of a vineyard holding in the EU was 1.4 ha in 2020, compared with an average of 15.2 ha for all holdings in the EU. The smallest vineyards in the EU were in Romania (an average 0.2 ha per vineyard holding).

(from [https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/statistics-explained/index.php?title=Vineyards\\_in\\_the\\_EU\\_-\\_statistics#General\\_overview](https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/statistics-explained/index.php?title=Vineyards_in_the_EU_-_statistics#General_overview))

A handwritten signature consisting of stylized initials 'G' and 'GCY' is positioned above a circular official stamp. The stamp features a dove in flight within a wreath, surrounded by the text 'REPUBBLICA ITALIANA' at the top and 'MONTE AUTONOMIA FRIULI VENEZIA GIULIA' around the bottom edge.

Il candidato inquadri e sviluppi i seguenti argomenti:

**1a – Gli interventi che l’ente pubblico ha attivato o potrebbe attivare allo scopo di promuovere le attività di gestione forestale e sostenere la filiera foresta-legno**

oppure

**1b – La tipologia di intervento 4.2.1 - investimenti per la trasformazione, la commercializzazione e lo sviluppo dei prodotti agricoli del Programma di sviluppo rurale 2014-2022 della Regione autonoma Friuli Venezia Giulia**

**2 – Adempimenti generali dell’amministrazione regionale in materia di trasparenza**

A handwritten signature in black ink is written over a circular official stamp. The stamp contains the text "REGIONE AUTONOMA FRIULI VENEZIA GIULIA" around the perimeter, and in the center, it features a stylized tree or leaf design above the word "SILVA". Below the tree, there is some smaller, less legible text.

2. Spiegare brevemente il concetto di estensione per il nome di un file e elencarne alcune fra le più comuni;

AS  
G  
EM



A handwritten signature in black ink is positioned above a circular stamp. The signature appears to begin with 'AS' and end with 'EM'. The circular stamp contains the word 'AUTOGRAFO' at the top, followed by 'di' in the center, and 'F. M. S. P.' at the bottom.

17. The Union needs to improve the response to societal demands on food and health, including high-quality, safe, and nutritious food produced in a sustainable way. In order to advance in that direction, specific sustainable farming practices, such as organic farming, integrated management, agro-ecology, agroforestry or precision farming, will need to be promoted.

*(from REGULATION (EU) 2021/2115 establishing rules on support for strategic plans to be drawn up by Member States under the common agricultural policy (CAP Strategic Plans))*

A cluster of handwritten signatures and a circular stamp. The signatures include stylized initials like 'PF', 'C', 'J', and 'EM'. A circular stamp is visible on the right, containing text that appears to be 'RESPONSE' and 'EUROPEAN UNION'.

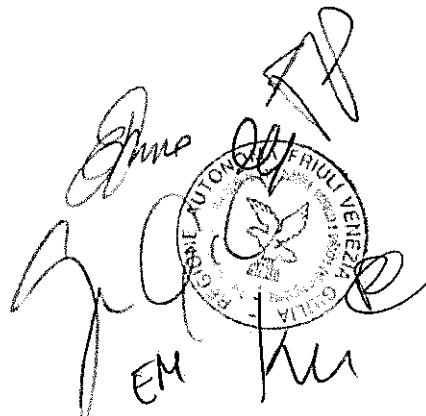
Il candidato inquadri e sviluppi i seguenti argomenti:

1a – L'alimentazione della vacca da latte in biologico

oppure

1b – I principali danni alle foreste da eventi meteorologici, da parassiti e da patogeni  
e gli interventi per prevenire o limitare i suddetti danni

2 – La disciplina del diritto di accesso: l'accesso civico libero universale



21. Un elaboratore testi contiene una funzionalità, nota genericamente come "Interruzione", adatta a suddividere il documento in parti logiche distinte; qual è il termine completo e cosa consente di realizzare?

BP  
Gmo  
Kip C.  
EN

11. The LEADER approach for local development has, over a number of years, proven its effectiveness in promoting the development of rural areas by fully taking into account the multi-sectoral needs for endogenous rural development through its bottom-up approach. LEADER should therefore be continued in the future.

*(from REGULATION (EU) No 1305/2013 on support for rural development by the European Agricultural Fund for Rural Development - EAFRD)*



A circular stamp is positioned at the top center, featuring a stylized bird in flight and the text "REGGIO CALABRIA" around the perimeter. To the right of the stamp is a handwritten signature. Below the stamp, there are several handwritten initials and letters, including "A", "M.C.", "R", "E.M.", "G.P.", and "P.P.". There are also some illegible scribbles and a small checkmark.

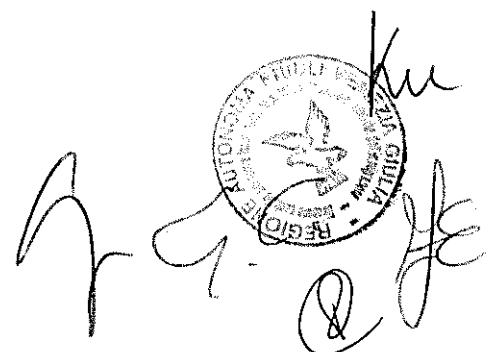
Il candidato inquadri e sviluppi i seguenti argomenti:

1a – Le principali tecniche di difesa e produzione integrata delle colture nelle colture erbacee

oppure

1b – La definizione delle fasi cronologico-strutturali dei boschi monoplani e la descrizione degli interventi selvicolturali appropriati alle suddette fasi

2 – I termini del procedimento ai sensi della LR 7/2000 e L. 241/90



A handwritten signature consisting of stylized initials and a surname is written over a circular official stamp. The stamp contains the text 'REGGIO CALABRIA' around the perimeter and 'DIREZIONE REGIONALE' in the center, with a small emblem.



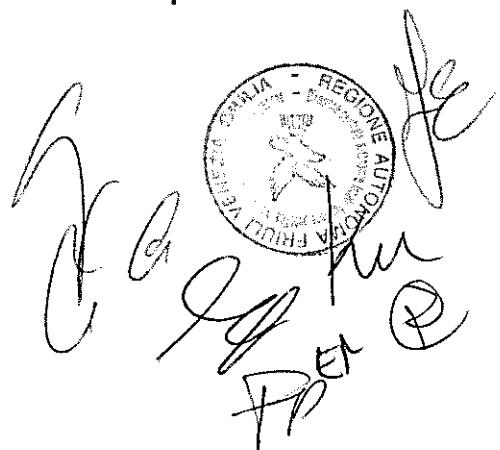
Handwritten initials 'PP' and 'EM' followed by a large, stylized letter 'M'.

26. I fogli di calcolo, oltre la formattazione standard, dispongono di una particolare funzionalità chiamata "Formattazione condizionale"; in cosa consiste?

HC  
John  
P.P. 10 YEARS  
J.S.C.  
EN Q

12. The increased focus on mitigating climate change is an opportunity for rural areas. The green transition will require the development of partnerships in all economic activities in rural areas, between businesses of all sectors, local authorities, researchers and services based on innovation, knowledge sharing and cooperation, including within smart specialisation processes.

*(from A long-term Vision for the EU's Rural Areas, 2021)*



Il candidato inquadri e sviluppi i seguenti argomenti:

**1a – Le pratiche agricole che permettono di aumentare la quantità di sostanza organica nel suolo**

oppure

**1b – Le finalità e le modalità di esecuzione dei diradamenti nei boschi monoplani**

**2 – Il Regolamento generale di organizzazione di cui al DPR 277/2004**



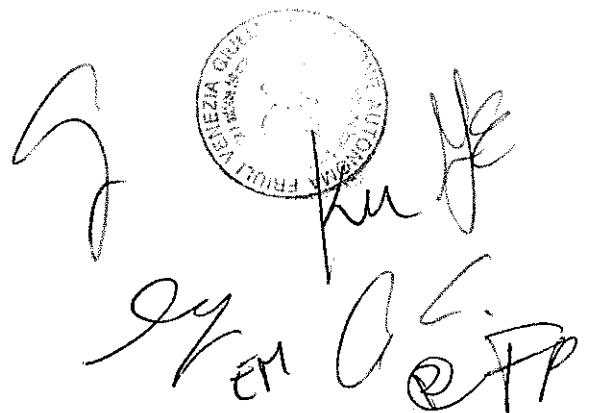
The image shows two handwritten signatures in black ink at the bottom right of the page. Above the signatures is a circular official seal. The seal contains the text "REGIONE AUTONOMA DELL'ALTO ADIGE" around the perimeter, and in the center, there is a stylized tree or leaf design.

3. All'avvio di un sistema informatico o di una applicazione, comunemente si effettua il "login" (accesso), mentre alla chiusura della sessione di lavoro si effettua il "logout" (uscita); perché è importante effettuarle entrambe correttamente?

*SC  
PAAG  
S. E.  
EN*

9. Sustainable forest management is defined as: "The use of forests in order to preserve their biodiversity, productivity, regeneration capacity, vitality and their potential to perform, now and in the future, the relevant ecological, economic and social, locally, nationally, and globally".

(from *SUSTAINABLE FOREST MANAGEMENT* in Wikipedia  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sustainable\\_forest\\_management](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sustainable_forest_management))



A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read "Dr. rer. oec. Bernhard Ripp". Above the signature is a circular postmark from "FIRENZE VENEZIA GIULIA" dated "10.10.1998".

7. Nel digitalizzare un'immagine cartacea, quali sono le strategie per contenere il peso finale del file prodotto?

GE  
RR  
AC  
GK  
SG  
R  
EM  
JM

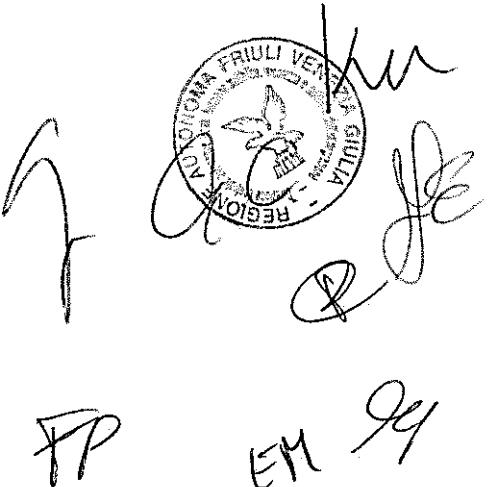
Il candidato inquadri e sviluppi i seguenti argomenti:

1a – L'arboricoltura da legno in Friuli Venezia Giulia

oppure

1b – Il set-aside e la sua finalità

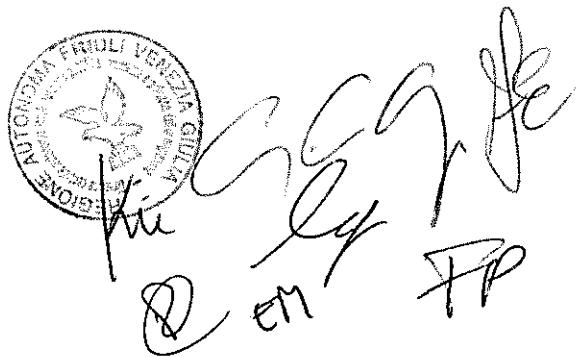
2 – L'obbligo di conclusione del procedimento amministrativo



A cluster of handwritten signatures in black ink, including initials like 'FP', 'EM', and 'JL', and a stylized signature. In the center is a circular official seal with a five-pointed star in the middle. The text around the star reads 'REGIONE FRIULI VENEZIA GIULIA' at the top and 'L'AGENZIA REGIONALE PER IL MESE DELLA FORESTA' at the bottom.

15. The term 'pesticides' refers to plant protection products and covers the following categories: fungicides and bactericides; herbicides; insecticides and acaricides; molluscicides; plant growth regulators; other plant protection products. Harmonised risk indicators were established to estimate the trends in risk from pesticide use under Directive on the sustainable use of pesticides.

(Fonte: [https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/statistics-explained/index.php?title=Performance\\_of\\_the\\_agricultural\\_sector#Value\\_of\\_agricultural\\_output](https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/statistics-explained/index.php?title=Performance_of_the_agricultural_sector#Value_of_agricultural_output))



Il candidato inquadri e sviluppi i seguenti argomenti:

1a – Il ceduo e la conversione a fustaia

oppure

1b – Le caratteristiche della Flavescenza dorata della vite

2 – La disciplina del diritto di accesso: le tipologie di accesso

A cluster of handwritten signatures and a circular stamp. The signatures are written in black ink and appear to be in Italian. One signature at the top right starts with 'G. E.'. Below it, another signature includes 'G. G. O.'. To the left of these, there is a large, stylized signature that looks like 'L. T.'. At the bottom, there is a circular stamp with some text and a design, though the text is not clearly legible.

33. Nel realizzare una presentazione (Power Point o similari) è possibile utilizzare, oltre ai testi, diversi elementi di tipo grafico e multimediale; elencarne i principali;



Handwritten signatures and a circular stamp. The stamp contains the text 'RETI SONE' and 'VITRINA'.

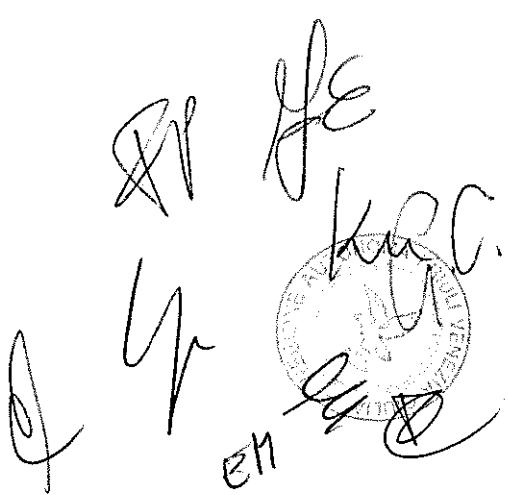
7. Forests have long held a hugely important role in our economy and society, creating jobs and providing food, materials, clean water and more. For centuries, forests have been a thriving hub for cultural heritage and craftsmanship, tradition and innovation. But as important they were in the past, they are essential for our future.

*(from NEW EU FOREST STRATEGY FOR 2030 Communication from the Commission to the European Parliament, the Council, the European Economic and Social Committee and the Committee of the Regions (CAP 1 – Introduction))*



16. La posta elettronica può essere utilizzata via "webmail" o con un "client di posta"; qual è la principale differenza?

RP  
JF  
KRC.  
EN

A handwritten signature consisting of stylized initials and a surname, followed by a circular official stamp with text and a logo.

Il candidato inquadri e sviluppi i seguenti argomenti:

1a – I principi ai quali l'agricoltore si deve orientare nella scelta di prodotti fitosanitari

oppure

1b – La misura 13 Indennità a favore degli agricoltori delle zone montane del Programma di sviluppo rurale 2014-2022 della Regione autonoma Friuli Venezia Giulia

2 – Il pubblico ufficiale e i reati che possono essere commessi dai pubblici ufficiali



A handwritten signature in black ink is overlaid on a circular official stamp. The stamp contains the text 'REGIONE FRIULI VENEZIA GIULIA' around the perimeter and 'DIREZIONE REGIONALE AGRICOLTURA' in the center. Below the stamp, the handwritten signature appears to read 'Giovanni Ghe', with initials 'GG' written below it. To the right of the signature, there are more handwritten initials: 'Q' and 'M'.

10. Cereals prices have reached record levels earlier in 2022 due to uncertainty about the global level of supply caused by the Russian invasion of Ukraine. In particular cereals of the previous harvest faced difficulties to be exported through the Black Sea ports and with significant concern as to the exact level of production in Ukraine.

(from *SHORT-TERM OUTLOOK for EU agricultural markets in 2022 – Summer 2022 – European Commission*)



20. Un elaboratore testi dispone di un elemento indicato come "paragrafo" e normalmente rappresentato dal simbolo ¶; qual è il suo scopo?

JK  
W  
PP  
gg C.C.  
EM R

Il candidato inquadri e sviluppi i seguenti argomenti:

1a – Le procedure autorizzative necessarie per la costruzione di una strada forestale  
oppure

1b – Le pratiche agricole che permettono di impedire la percolazione o la  
lisciviazione dei nitrati nelle acque

2 – La differenza tra nullità e annullabilità del provvedimento amministrativo



18. Large parts of Ukrainian agricultural areas are affected by military operations and indirect effects of the invasion. These drivers aggravated a previous upward price trend driven by post-COVID-19 demand for animal feed, high energy and fertiliser price. The continuing hot and dry weather in many parts of Europe presents the biggest risk to a good harvest.

(from *SHORT-TERM OUTLOOK for EU agricultural markets in 2022 – Summer 2022 – European Commission*)



Il candidato inquadri e sviluppi i seguenti argomenti:

1a – Le principali caratteristiche della coltura dell'actinidia con particolare riguardo alle tecniche agronomiche

oppure

1b – Gli interventi che l'ente pubblico può attivare allo scopo di ridurre gli effetti negativi della frammentazione fondiaria dei boschi di proprietà privata

2 – La disciplina del diritto di accesso: le tipologie di accesso



Fr  
PP en 96  
KJ  
LJ

29. Cosa sono gli elementi chiamati "Funzioni" all'interno di un foglio di calcolo; esporre qualche semplice esempio;

Spiegazione

G.C.

RR

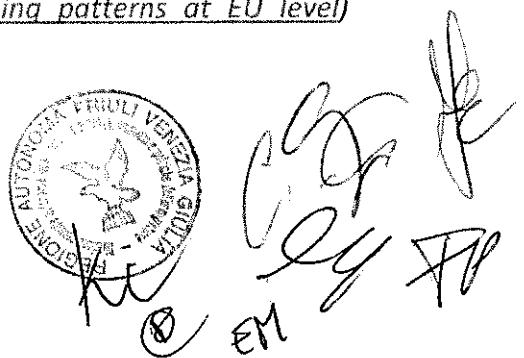
BB

MM

KK

14. The agricultural practices and specialisations differ depending on the local conditions such as water availability, temperature and soil quality, but also policies, traditions and economic situation of the farmers are factors influencing the choices in farming. Cropping patterns can be related to land use intensity, although with the present level of data detail available, the intensity is not well captured.

(Fonte: [https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/statistics-explained/index.php?title=Agri-environmental\\_indicator - cropping\\_patterns#Analysis\\_of\\_cropping\\_patterns\\_at\\_EU\\_level](https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/statistics-explained/index.php?title=Agri-environmental_indicator - cropping_patterns#Analysis_of_cropping_patterns_at_EU_level))



9. Come si misura la capacità di memorizzazione di un computer e quali sono i dispositivi più comuni adatti al contenimento dei dati?

JK  
JL  
PP  
G. C.  
C.  
ER

Il candidato inquadri e sviluppi i seguenti argomenti:

**1a – L’abilitazione all’acquisto ed all’utilizzo di Prodotti fitosanitari ai sensi del Piano d’azione nazionale per l’uso sostenibile dei prodotti fitosanitari (PAN)**

oppure

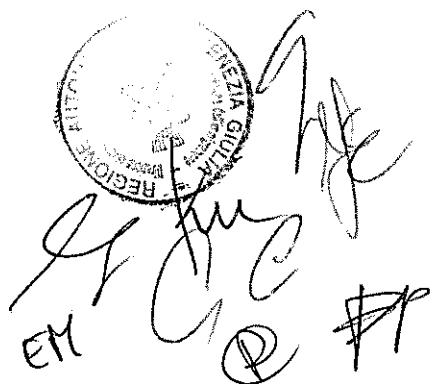
**1b – I servizi ecosistemici dei boschi**

**2 – La motivazione del provvedimento amministrativo**

A handwritten signature in black ink is written over a circular official stamp. The stamp is for the 'REGIONE FRIULI VENEZIA GIULIA' and features a coat of arms in the center. The signature appears to be 'FVG' followed by a stylized name.

2. Europe's rural areas are very diverse: in natural and climatic conditions, geographic features, historic and cultural developments, demographic and social changes, national and regional specificities and economic prosperity. This diversity calls for locally designed responses and solutions corresponding to each territory's specific needs and possibilities.

(from *A long-term Vision for the EU's Rural Areas, 2021*)



Il candidato inquadri e sviluppi i seguenti argomenti:

1a – Le principali caratteristiche della coltura della vite con particolare riguardo alle tecniche agronomiche

oppure

1b – Gli obiettivi e le modalità di gestione di rimboschimenti di conifere effettuati in Friuli Venezia Giulia nel secolo scorso

2 – Trasparenza e obbligo di pubblicazione degli atti di concessione di sovvenzioni, contributi, sussidi e attribuzione di vantaggi economici a persone fisiche ed enti pubblici e privati

A handwritten signature in black ink is written over a circular official stamp. The stamp contains the text "REGIONE FRIULI VENEZIA GIULIA" around the perimeter, and in the center, there is a stylized emblem or coat of arms.

27. Qual è, all'interno di un foglio di calcolo, lo strumento adatto per analizzare un elenco dati?

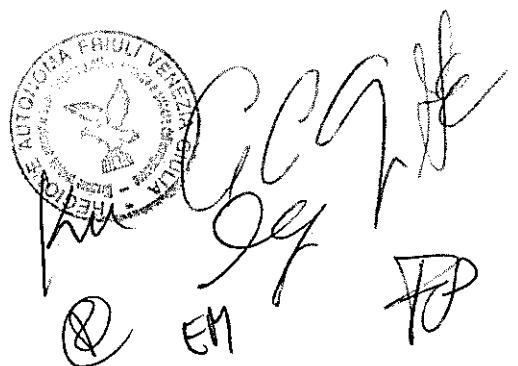
Spazio per la firma



The image shows a handwritten signature in black ink, consisting of several loops and strokes, positioned above and around a circular official stamp. The stamp contains text that is partially legible, appearing to include 'CONCESSIONE' at the top, followed by 'PER' and 'LAVORI'. The date '1992' is also visible on the right side of the stamp.

17. The Sustainable forest management can be described as the attainment of balance between society's increasing demands for forest products and benefits, and the preservation of forest health and diversity. This balance is critical to the survival of forests, and to the prosperity of forest-dependent communities.

(from *SUSTAINABLE FOREST MANAGEMENT* in Wikipedia  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sustainable\\_forest\\_management](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sustainable_forest_management))



23. Cosa sono e qual è lo scopo degli stili in un elaboratore testi;

PP Kurs  
EN

Il candidato inquadri e sviluppi i seguenti argomenti:

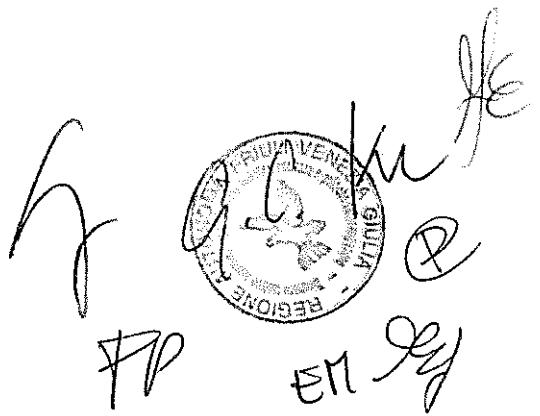
1a – Le principali caratteristiche della coltura della vite con particolare riguardo alle principali avversità

oppure

1b – Il ceduo e la conversione a fustaia

- a. *Le specie più adatte e quelle meno adatte alla conversione*
- b. *Modalità di conversione*

2 – La differenza tra revoca e annullamento d'ufficio



16. Forests are a natural ally in adapting to and fighting against climate change and will play a vital role in making Europe the first climate neutral continent by 2050. A healthy future for people, planet and prosperity therefore depends on ensuring healthy, biodiverse and resilient forests across Europe and the world.

*(from NEW EU FOREST STRATEGY FOR 2030 Communication from the Commission to the European Parliament, the Council, the European Economic and Social Committee and the Committee of the Regions (CAP 1 – Introduction))*



AGH  
JG  
PP  
EN

30. Nelle formule di un foglio di calcolo si utilizzano, per individuare le celle, riferimenti relativi e assoluti; qual è la sintassi corretta?

RP G.C.  
A1 E1 D1  
ER - KM

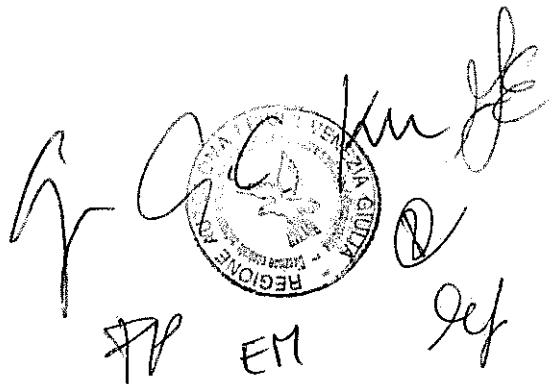
Il candidato inquadri e sviluppi i seguenti argomenti:

**1a – I principi dell’agricoltura di precisione**

oppure

**1b – La definizione selviculturale di “turno” e di “periodo di curazione” con illustrazione dei relativi campi di applicazione e di esempi concreti.**

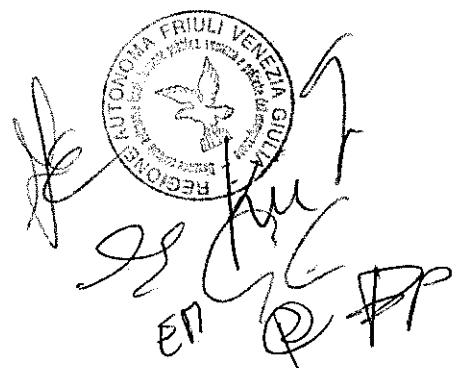
**2 – I reati contro la pubblica amministrazione**



A handwritten signature in black ink is written over a circular official stamp. The stamp is for the 'REGIONE TRENTO ALTO ADIGE' and features a coat of arms. Below the stamp, there are handwritten initials: 'PP' on the left, 'EM' in the center, and 'Jef' on the right.

1. Nowadays, farmers are exposed to increasing economic and environmental risks as a consequence of climate change and increased price volatility. In this context, the effective management of risks has an increased importance for farmers. Consequently, a risk management measure should be set up to assist farmers.

*(from REGULATION (EU) No 1305/2013 on support for rural development by the European Agricultural Fund for Rural Development - EAFRD)*



14. Quali sono le possibili soluzioni per condividere un file in un gruppo di lavoro?

Stefano C.  
M. en

Il candidato inquadri e sviluppi i seguenti argomenti:

**1a – Le forme di diversificazione dell’agricoltura sostenute del Programma di sviluppo rurale 2014-2022 della Regione autonoma Friuli Venezia Giulia**

oppure

**1b – I livelli di pianificazione forestale previsti dalla LR 9/2007(Norme in materia di risorse forestali) e dal D.Lgs. 34/2018 (Testo unico in materia di foreste e filiere forestali)**

**2 – L’istituto del preavviso di rigetto di cui all’articolo 10 bis della L. 241/90**

The image shows several handwritten signatures and a circular official stamp. The signatures include 'de', 'C', 'P', 'G', 'M', and 'BM'. The circular stamp features a central emblem and the text 'REGIONE FRIULI VENEZIA GIULIA' around the border.

5. CAP consists of different policy instruments with different influence on the cropping patterns. Support is available for the maintenance or introduction of practices that are beneficial for the environment and climate; some are mandatory and some voluntary. The so-called “Green Direct Payments” were introduced under CAP Pillar 1 from 2015 onwards as a compulsory requirement.

(Fonte: [https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/statistics-explained/index.php?title=Agri-environmental\\_indicator - cropping\\_patterns#Analysis\\_of\\_cropping\\_patterns\\_at\\_EU\\_level](https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/statistics-explained/index.php?title=Agri-environmental_indicator - cropping_patterns#Analysis_of_cropping_patterns_at_EU_level))



A handwritten signature in black ink is written over a circular official stamp. The stamp contains the text "FEDERAZIONE" at the top, "PROTEZIONE" in the center, and "DEI SOGGETTI" at the bottom. The date "2018" is also visible on the right side of the stamp. The signature appears to be a name, possibly "Francesco Cicali".

13. Nei motori di ricerca più comuni è possibile attivare una modalità di ricerca immagini avanzata; qualora si intenda riutilizzare un'immagine, a quale filtro devo porre attenzione?



A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read "FP", "G", "C.", and "ER". Below the signature is a circular, embossed-style stamp with illegible text.

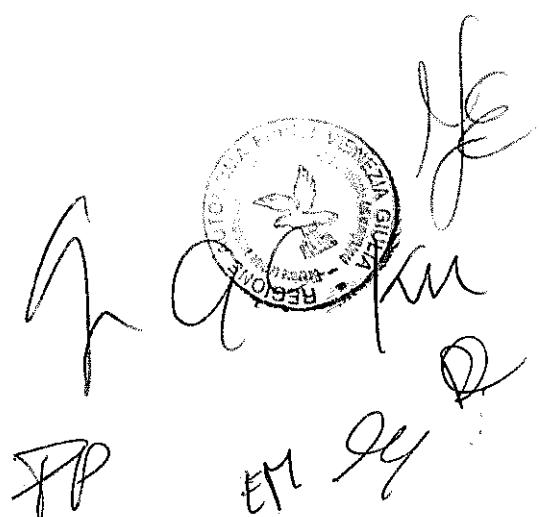
Il candidato inquadri e sviluppi i seguenti argomenti:

1a – La misura 12 - Indennità Natura 2000 del Programma di sviluppo rurale 2014-2022 della Regione autonoma Friuli Venezia Giulia

oppure

1b – Gli interventi per migliorare la stabilità ecologica dei boschi.

2 – Il responsabile del procedimento



A handwritten signature in black ink is positioned above a circular official stamp. The stamp contains the text 'REGIONE FRIULI VENEZIA GIULIA' around the perimeter and 'DIREZIONE AMBIENTALE' in the center, with a small emblem above the text.

6. Since the reference year 2011, statistics on pesticides have been collected under Regulation (EC) No 1185/2009, which established a common framework on sales and use of plant protection products. The 'harmonised classification of substances' classifies each active substance in a major group, category of product and chemical class.

(Fonte: [https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/statistics-explained/index.php?title=Performance\\_of\\_the\\_agricultural\\_sector#Value\\_of\\_agricultural\\_output](https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/statistics-explained/index.php?title=Performance_of_the_agricultural_sector#Value_of_agricultural_output))



18. I client di posta (per esempio Outlook) oltre a gestire la posta elettronica, dispongono di ulteriori funzionalità adatte a gestire le informazioni personali: indicarne alcune;

*[Handwritten signature]*  
[Circular stamp]  
*[Handwritten signature]*  
*[Handwritten signature]*

Il candidato inquadri e sviluppi i seguenti argomenti:

1a – Le misure di imboschimento del Programma di sviluppo rurale 2014-2022 della Regione autonoma Friuli Venezia Giulia

oppure

1b – Le azioni consigliate per gestire la biodiversità nei prati stabili

2 – La disciplina del diritto di accesso: l'accesso civico libero universale



A handwritten signature in black ink is overlaid on a circular official stamp. The stamp contains the text 'REGIONE FRIULI VENEZIA GIULIA' around the perimeter and 'www.rivj.it' at the bottom. The handwritten signature appears to be 'Km Jk'.

13. Equality between women and men is a core principle of the Union, to be integrated into the CAP (*common agricultural policy*). There should therefore be a particular focus on promoting the participation of women in the socio-economic development of rural areas, with special attention to farming, supporting women's key role.

(from REGULATION (EU) 2021/2115 establishing rules on support for strategic plans to be drawn up by Member States under the common agricultural policy (CAP Strategic Plans))



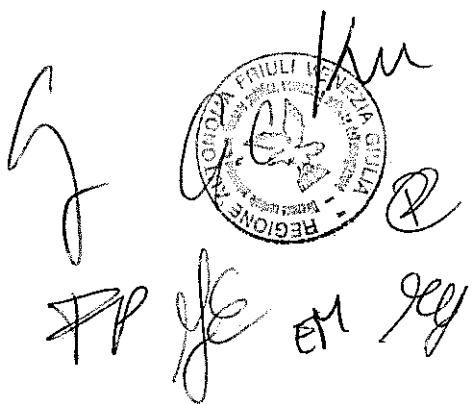
Il candidato inquadri e sviluppi i seguenti argomenti:

1a – L'evoluzione della superficie forestale in Friuli Venezia Giulia dagli anni '60 del secolo scorso fino ad oggi

oppure

1b – Le funzioni proprie di un Organismo pagatore degli aiuti della PAC e le possibili deleghe

2 – L'autotutela amministrativa



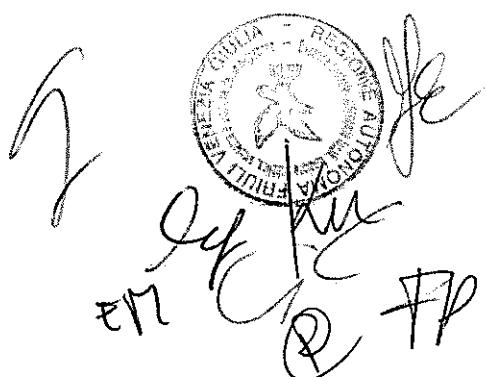
A handwritten signature in black ink is positioned above a circular official stamp. The stamp has the text "REGIONE FRIULI VENEZIA GIULIA" around its perimeter and features a central emblem depicting a map of the region.

17. Cos'è la ricevuta di consegna nei clienti di posta più comuni (per esempio Outlook) rispetto alle ricevute di accettazione e consegna in una PEC?

Y PP  
Roma  
2011  
Regione  
Lazio

4. Structural statistics on vineyards serve for monitoring the market of grape-based and wine products. The Commission needs information on the production potential of vineyards in order to ensure that the Common Agricultural Policy is properly administered. The main institutional users of vineyards data are DG Agriculture and Rural Development, DG Health and Consumers, DG Environment, the European Parliament.

(from [https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/statistics-explained/index.php?title=Vineyards\\_in\\_the\\_EU\\_-\\_statistics#General\\_overview](https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/statistics-explained/index.php?title=Vineyards_in_the_EU_-_statistics#General_overview))

A handwritten signature in black ink is overlaid on a circular official stamp. The stamp is circular with a decorative border containing the text "COMMISSION OF THE EUROPEAN UNION" at the top and "REGISTRATION AUTHORITY" at the bottom. In the center of the stamp is a stylized five-pointed star.

Il candidato inquadri e sviluppi i seguenti argomenti:

**1a – I principi per la tutela del benessere animale e possibili interventi**

oppure

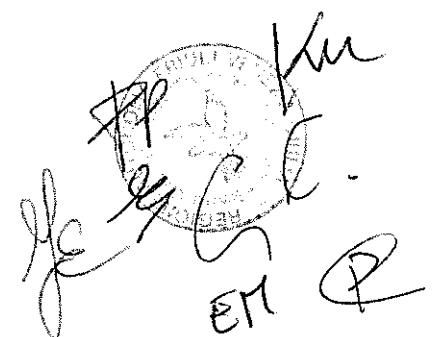
**1b – In selvicoltura, le modalità di esecuzione dei tagli successivi e relative varianti e combinazioni.**

**2 – La disciplina del diritto di accesso: l'accesso documentale ai sensi della L. 241/90**



A handwritten signature in black ink is overlaid on a circular official stamp. The stamp contains the text "CONSIGLIO REGIONALE DELLA TOSCANA" around the perimeter and "TOSCANA" in the center. The handwritten signature appears to be "Papini" followed by initials "P.P.", "E.", and "def".

19. Gli elaboratori testi salvano i file con un'estensione predefinita; è possibile salvare in “.pdf” o, in alternativa, in altri formati?



A handwritten signature in black ink is present at the bottom right of the page. Above the signature is a circular postmark or stamp featuring a profile of a head, possibly a deity, surrounded by text that is mostly illegible but includes "ROMA" and "2011".

8. The supply of wood products should be done in synergy with improving the conservation status of European and global forests, and preserving and restoring biodiversity for forest resilience, climate adaptation and forest multifunctionality. In addition to the wood-based economy, forests offer a variety of equally important additional products and services, from food to ecotourism.

*(from NEW EU FOREST STRATEGY FOR 2030 Communication from the Commission to the European Parliament, the Council, the European Economic and Social Committee and the Committee of the Regions (CAP 2 – Supporting the socio-economic functions of forests for thriving rural areas and boosting forest-based bio-economy within sustainability boundaries))*



15. Esporre brevemente il significato dell'acronimo PEC nell'ambito della posta elettronica;

Ku  
R.P.  
G.G.C.  
en

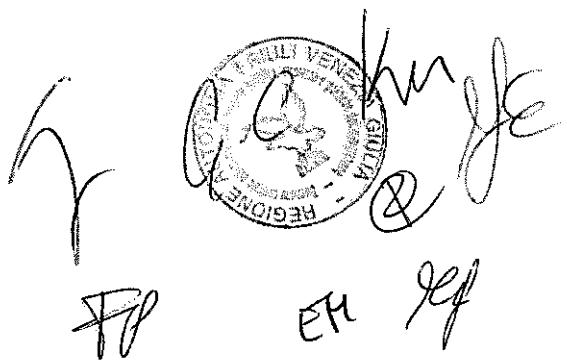
Il candidato inquadri e sviluppi i seguenti argomenti:

**1a – Le modalità di esecuzione del taglio di curazione, definito anche taglio a scelta colturale o taglio saltuario**

oppure

**1b – I principi dell'agricoltura conservativa**

**2 – La trasparenza delle Pubbliche amministrazioni**



A handwritten signature in black ink is positioned above a circular official stamp. The stamp features the text "REGIONE VENETO" around the perimeter and "CONSOB - CONSIGLIO NAZIONALE DELLA SUPERVISIÓN BANCARIA" in the center, with a small emblem.

20. In general, agriculture is more sustainable when dominance of one or a few crops (mono-cropping) is avoided, since this can be associated with a reduction of the supply of eco-system services. Mosaic landscapes often have high landscape and biodiversity values. Crop diversification can increase resilience of agricultural systems and support beneficial insects providing biological control and increasing yields.

(Fonte: [https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/statistics-explained/index.php?title=Agri-environmental\\_indicator - cropping\\_patterns#Analysis\\_of\\_cropping\\_patterns\\_at\\_EU\\_level](https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/statistics-explained/index.php?title=Agri-environmental_indicator - cropping_patterns#Analysis_of_cropping_patterns_at_EU_level))



Il candidato inquadri e sviluppi i seguenti argomenti:

**1a –Le principali caratteristiche della coltura del melo con particolare riguardo alle tecniche agronomiche.**

oppure

**1b – Il Piano di gestione forestale (PGF)**

**2 – La disciplina della comunicazione di avvio del procedimento**



A handwritten signature in black ink is written over a circular official stamp. The stamp contains the text "REGIONE SICILIA" around the perimeter and "DIREZIONE REGIONALE AGRICOLTURA" in the center, with a small emblem in the middle. The signature appears to be "M. G. M. E. M."

6. Immagini raster e vettoriali; cosa significano i due termini citati?

FP ER R

11. Developing sustainable tourism in mountains requires reducing its negative environmental and social impacts and addressing the challenges posed by climate change. The COVID-19 pandemic has already brought about major changes in the mountain tourism sector and substantial losses for communities and businesses.

*(from Mountain tourism – Towards a more sustainable path, 2021)*

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read "Gr Kuncoro", is positioned above two circular official seals. The seals contain text in Indonesian, including "REPUBLIK INDONESIA" and "DILAKUKAN PADA SURAT DENGAN", along with other smaller, less legible text and symbols.

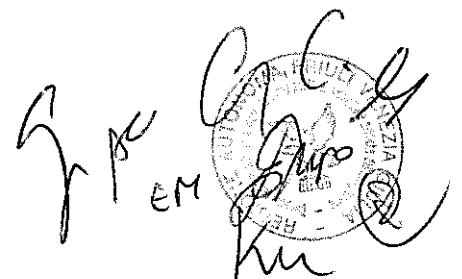
Il candidato inquadri e sviluppi i seguenti argomenti:

1a – La tipologia di intervento 4.1.1 - miglioramento delle prestazioni e della sostenibilità globale delle imprese agricole del Programma di sviluppo rurale 2014-2022 della Regione autonoma Friuli Venezia Giulia

oppure

1b – Gli interventi che l'ente pubblico ha già attivato o potrebbe attivare per la qualificazione degli operatori forestali e delle imprese forestali

2 – L'istituto del preavviso di rigetto di cui all'articolo 10 bis della L. 241/90



A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read "Gianni Pellegrini", is positioned to the left of a circular official stamp. The stamp is in blue ink and contains the text "REGIONE FRIULI VENEZIA GIULIA" around the perimeter, with "PROGRAMMA DI SVILUPPO RURALE 2014-2022" in the center.

23. Cosa sono e qual è lo scopo degli stili in un elaboratore testi;

Stile  
Carattere  
Formato  
Ku

16. The evolving consumer demand for better quality, more sustainable and healthy food including organic products can generate new opportunities for farmers and the rural economy. The transition towards organic production methods, the development of short supply chains, local processing and innovative products can contribute to strengthening the role of farmers and increasing their income.

*(from A long-term Vision for the EU's Rural Areas, 2021)*

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read "J. M. Díaz" or similar, is positioned above a circular official seal. The seal contains the text "ESTADO ESPAÑOL", "CONSTITUCIÓN ESPAÑOLA", and "1978".

Il candidato inquadri e sviluppi i seguenti argomenti:

**1a – La Scheda Forestale (SF) cioè la pianificazione forestale semplificata in Friuli Venezia Giulia**

oppure

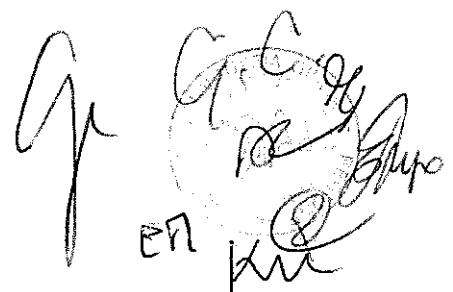
**1b – Le tipologie di intervento del Programma di sviluppo rurale 2014-2022 della Regione autonoma Friuli Venezia Giulia volte all'efficientamento e al miglioramento dell'uso e della gestione delle risorse idriche da parte delle aziende agricole**

**2 – L'autotutela amministrativa**



A handwritten signature in black ink is positioned above a circular official stamp. The stamp is circular with a decorative border containing the text 'AUTONOMA REGIONE FRIULI VENEZIA GIULIA'. Inside the circle, there is a stylized tree or leaf motif.

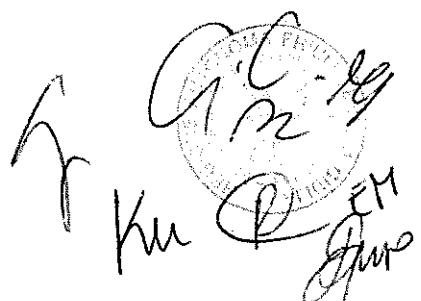
33. Nel realizzare una presentazione (Power Point o simili) è possibile utilizzare, oltre ai testi, diversi elementi di tipo grafico e multimediale; elencarne i principali;



A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read "Giovanni Sartori". Below the main name, there are two smaller, less distinct signatures or initials.

15. In order to improve the economic and environmental performance of agricultural holdings and rural enterprises, to improve the efficiency of the agricultural products marketing and processing sector (...) and to support non-remunerative investments necessary to achieve environmental aims, support should be provided for physical investments contributing to these aims.

(from REGULATION (EU) No 1305/2013 on support for rural development by the European Agricultural Fund for Rural Development - EAFRD)



A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read "Ku EM". To the left of the signature, there is a circular official stamp. The stamp contains the letters "ECA" at the top, followed by "EUROPEAN AGRICULTURAL" around the perimeter, and "FUND FOR RURAL DEVELOPMENT" in the center. Below the stamp, the name "KU" is handwritten.

Il candidato inquadri e sviluppi i seguenti argomenti:

**1a – Il premio per il primo insediamento dei giovani agricoltori del Programma di sviluppo rurale 2014-2022 della Regione autonoma Friuli Venezia Giulia**

oppure

**1b – I principali assortimenti legnosi che si possono ricavare dai boschi del Friuli Venezia Giulia e relativo mercato**

**2 – Le tipologie di procedimento contributivo disciplinate dalla LR 7/2000**

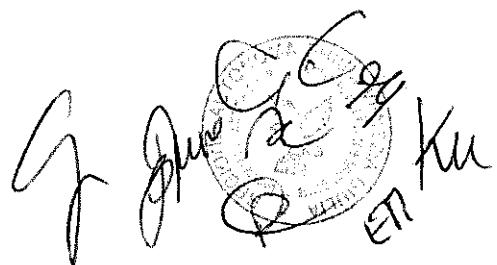
A handwritten signature in black ink is written over a circular official stamp. The stamp contains the text "REGIONE FRIULI VENEZIA GIULIA" around the perimeter and "CONSOBRA" in the center, with a small emblem above the text.

27. Qual è, all'interno di un foglio di calcolo, lo strumento adatto per analizzare un elenco dati?

Grado  
EN  
km

10. The structural statistics on vineyards are a tool for monitoring the market for wine and other grape-based products and are collected every 5 years. The data collection covers the area under vines, the number of wine-grower vineyard holdings as well as other indicators such as the size of the vineyard holdings, the main varieties and age of vines.

(from [https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/statistics\\_explained/index.php?title=Vineyards\\_in\\_the\\_EU\\_-\\_statistics](https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/statistics_explained/index.php?title=Vineyards_in_the_EU_-_statistics))



A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read "G. J. van den Berg", is written over a circular official stamp. The stamp contains the text "EUROSTAT" at the top, "STRUCTURAL STATISTICS" in the center, and "2008" at the bottom. To the right of the stamp are the handwritten initials "KU".

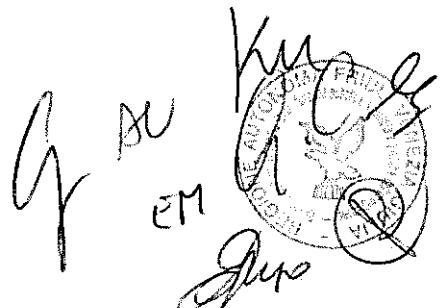
Il candidato inquadri e sviluppi i seguenti argomenti:

1a – Le funzioni proprie di un Organismo pagatore degli aiuti della PAC e le possibili deleghe

oppure

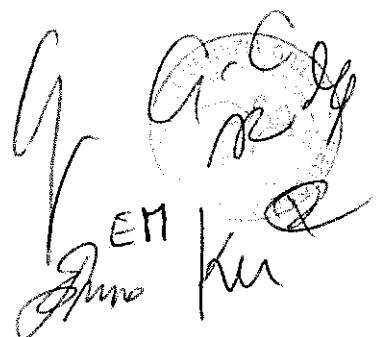
1b – Le misure per favorire la biodiversità dei boschi, ad esempio nelle aree Natura 2000

2 – Il responsabile del procedimento



A handwritten signature consisting of stylized initials 'G', 'PU', 'EM', and 'Giov' is positioned above a circular official stamp. The stamp contains the text 'AUTORITÀ TRIBUTARIA' around the perimeter, with 'FRIULI VENEZIA GIULIA' in the center, and features a small emblem at the bottom.

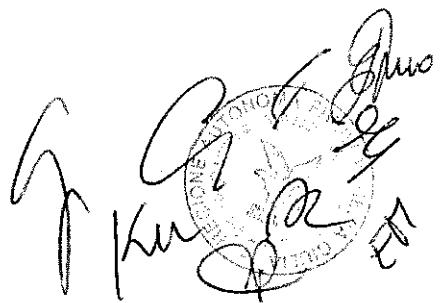
3. All'avvio di un sistema informatico o di una applicazione, comunemente si effettua il "login" (accesso), mentre alla chiusura della sessione di lavoro si effettua il "logout" (uscita); perché è importante effettuarle entrambe correttamente?



A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read "Bruno Kne". The signature is fluid and cursive, with "Bruno" on the left and "Kne" on the right, separated by a small gap.

18. In order to support viable farm income and resilience of the agricultural sector across the Union to enhance long- term food security, there is a need to improve the farmers' position in the value chain, in particular by encouraging forms of cooperation, as well as by promoting short supply chains and improving market transparency.

*(from REGULATION (EU) 2021/2115 establishing rules on support for strategic plans to be drawn up by Member States under the common agricultural policy (CAP Strategic Plans))*



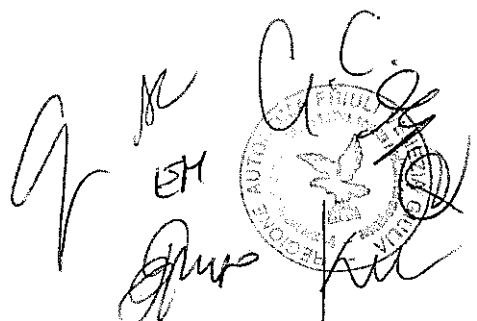
Il candidato inquadri e sviluppi i seguenti argomenti:

**1a – I vantaggi e svantaggi delle lavorazioni del suolo**

oppure

**1b – I principali sistemi di meccanizzazione forestale con esbosco per via aerea e  
relativo ambito di applicazione in Friuli Venezia Giulia**

**2 – Il pubblico ufficiale e i reati che possono essere commessi dai pubblici ufficiali**



A handwritten signature consisting of stylized initials 'A' and 'M' followed by 'EST' and 'Gius'. To the right is another signature starting with 'C.C.' and a circular official seal. The seal contains the text 'FONTE AGRICOLA' and 'FRIULI VENEZIA GIULIA' around a central emblem.

4. Perché si utilizzano le password di accesso ai sistemi informatici e quali sono, indicativamente, le caratteristiche per renderle più sicure?

A.C.  
G. C.  
EM  
F.M.



7. Rural areas can and should play a central role in the European Green Deal. The preservation of natural resources, the restoration of landscapes, including cultural ones, the greening of farming activities and shortening supply chains will make rural areas more resilient to climate change, natural hazards and economic crises.

*(from A long-term Vision for the EU's Rural Areas, 2021)*



A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read "Agnieszka Kurnikowska". To the right of the signature is a circular official stamp. The stamp contains the text "POLSKA" at the top, "AGNIESZKA" in the center, and "KURNIKOWSKA" at the bottom. Below the name, there is some smaller, illegible text.

Il candidato inquadri e sviluppi i seguenti argomenti:

1a – Il “vincolo idrogeologico” di cui al RD 3267/1923

oppure

1b – I principi generali dell'agricoltura biologica

2 – L'obbligo di conclusione del procedimento amministrativo

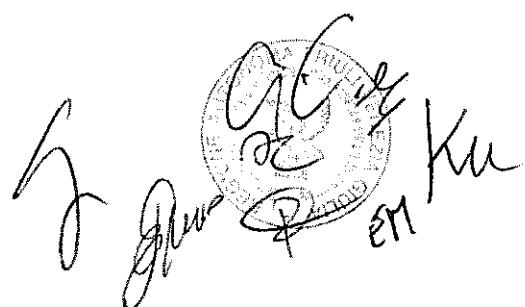
A cluster of handwritten signatures and initials in black ink, including 'P', 'EM', 'Gius', and 'KIC'. To the right is a circular official stamp with the text 'AUTONOMA REGIONE SICILIA' around the perimeter and 'DIREZIONE REGIONALE AGRICOLTURA' in the center, with a small emblem.

5. Cosa significa il termine SPID e qual è la caratteristica principale nel suo utilizzo?

SPID  
G.A.  
EM

9. The Russian invasion of Ukraine has significantly disturbed global agricultural markets, particularly as Russia and Ukraine have been major exporters of grains, wheat, maize, oilseeds (particularly sunflowers) and fertilisers. This has added further instability to markets, resulting in sharp price rises for key agricultural products and inputs.

(from Eurostat <https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/web/products-eurostat-news/-/ddn-20220701-1>)

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read "John Wilson", is positioned to the left of a circular official seal. The seal contains a central emblem, possibly a coat of arms or a similar heraldic design, surrounded by text that is partially legible as "JOHN WILSON".

Il candidato inquadri e sviluppi i seguenti argomenti:

**1a – La misura 13 Indennità a favore degli agricoltori delle zone montane del Programma di sviluppo rurale 2014-2022 della Regione autonoma Friuli Venezia Giulia**

oppure

**1b – La classificazione e gli standard costruttivi della viabilità forestale in Friuli Venezia Giulia**

**2 – I reati contro la pubblica amministrazione**

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read "G. M. en Friuli", is positioned next to a circular official stamp. The stamp features a stylized tree or leaf design in the center, surrounded by the text "FRIULI VENEZIA GIULIA" and "AUTONOMA REGIONE".

13. Nei motori di ricerca più comuni è possibile attivare una modalità di ricerca immagini avanzata; qualora si intenda riutilizzare un'immagine, a quale filtro devo porre attenzione?

G. Giacomo  
EM

13. Soil erosion by water is one of the most widespread forms of soil degradation in Europe. The impact of soil erosion by water processes is the removal of soil. The main consequences are a loss of cultivable, fertile land, soil structure degradation, destruction of infrastructures, pollution of surface water, flood risk, etc.

(Fonte: [https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/statistics-explained/index.php?title=Agri-environmental\\_indicator - soil erosion](https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/statistics-explained/index.php?title=Agri-environmental_indicator - soil erosion))

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read "Antonio Tajani", is positioned above a circular official stamp. The stamp has a double-line border and contains the text "COMMISSIONE AUTONOMA PER LA PIANIFICAZIONE E L'IMPLEMENTAZIONE DEL PROGRAMMA DI SVILUPPO SICILIA 2007-2013" around the perimeter, with "SICILIA" in the center.

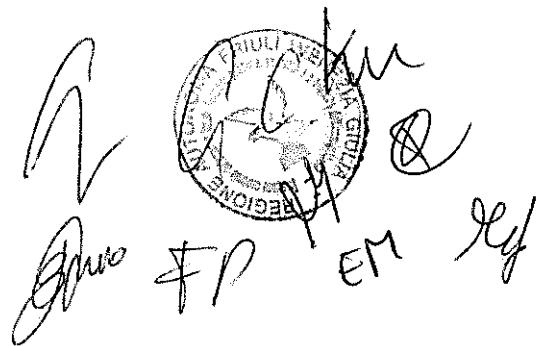
Il candidato inquadri e sviluppi i seguenti argomenti:

1a – La definizione di successione forestale e di alternanza tra le specie forestali e relativi esempi in Friuli Venezia Giulia

oppure

1b – Le principali caratteristiche del sistema integrato di gestione e controllo (SIGC)

2 – Adempimenti generali dell'amministrazione regionale in materia di trasparenza



A handwritten signature consisting of stylized initials and a surname, followed by a circular official stamp of the 'REGIONE FRIULI VENEZIA GIULIA'. Below the stamp, the initials 'FP' and 'EM' are handwritten, along with a small 'df'.

28. In un foglio di calcolo i dati possono essere "costanti" o "formule"; spiegarne brevemente il significato;

RG Agnese  
EN



6. The EU's rural areas are a core part of the European way of life. They are recognised and valued for food production, management of natural resources, protection of natural landscapes, as well as recreation and tourism. Many of our traditions, festivals and culture are rooted in Europe's rural areas.

*(from A long-term Vision for the EU's Rural Areas, 2021)*



Il candidato inquadri e sviluppi i seguenti argomenti:

1a – Gli interventi che l'ente pubblico ha attivato o potrebbe attivare allo scopo di promuovere le attività di gestione forestale e sostenere la filiera foresta-legno oppure

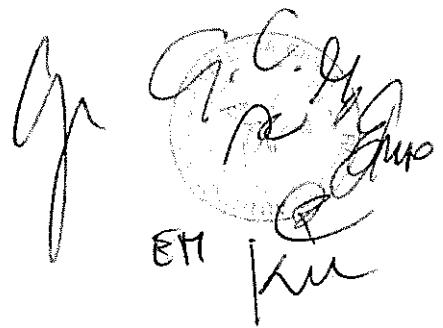
1b – La tipologia di intervento 4.2.1 - investimenti per la trasformazione, la commercializzazione e lo sviluppo dei prodotti agricoli del Programma di sviluppo rurale 2014-2022 della Regione autonoma Friuli Venezia Giulia

2 – Adempimenti generali dell'amministrazione regionale in materia di trasparenza



A handwritten signature in black ink is overlaid on a circular official stamp. The stamp contains the text "REGIONE FRIULI VENEZIA GIULIA" around the perimeter, and in the center, it features a stylized tree or leaf design above the word "CONCESSIONE". The handwritten signature appears to be "Ar. R. C. en. Giac. KM."

16. La posta elettronica può essere utilizzata via “webmail” o con un “client di posta”; qual è la principale differenza?



G. C. Giacalone

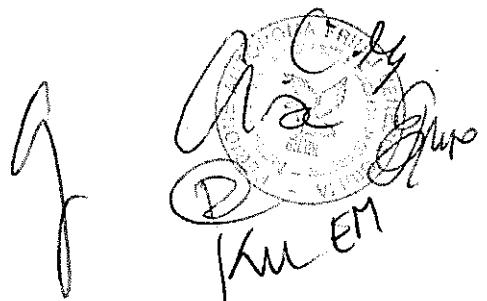
EM

KM

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read "G. C. Giacalone". Below the main name, there is a smaller, less distinct signature or initial. To the left of the main name, the letters "EM" are written vertically, and below the main name, the letters "KM" are written vertically.

5. The evolution and specialisation of agriculture and forestry and the particular challenges faced by micro and small and medium-sized enterprises in rural areas require an appropriate level of technical and economic training as well as an increased capacity to access and exchange knowledge and information.

*(from REGULATION (EU) No 1305/2013 on support for rural development by the European Agricultural Fund for Rural Development - EAFRD)*



Il candidato inquadri e sviluppi i seguenti argomenti:

**1a – I principi della fertilizzazione sostenibile delle colture erbacee**

oppure

**1b – L'arboricoltura da legno in Friuli Venezia Giulia**

**2 – I termini del procedimento ai sensi della LR 7/2000 e L. 241/90**

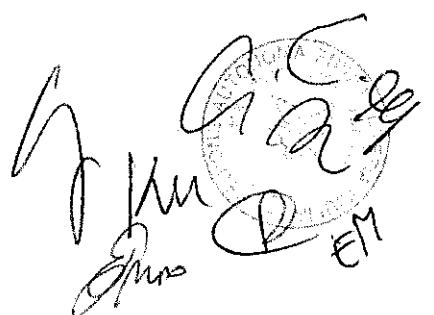


11. Nella barra degli indirizzi dei browser più comuni, può comparire il simbolo di un lucchetto (seguito dal termine https:...); come va interpretata dall'utilizzatore questa indicazione?

https://  
www.g.c.  
en.it

17. The diversification. Synergies between tourism, farm marketing and processing, including the promotion of geographical indications, will contribute to the development of rural areas. This could cover the commercialisation of products with geographical indications which reflect a strong association between a product and its territorial origin.

*(from A long-term Vision for the EU's Rural Areas, 2021)*



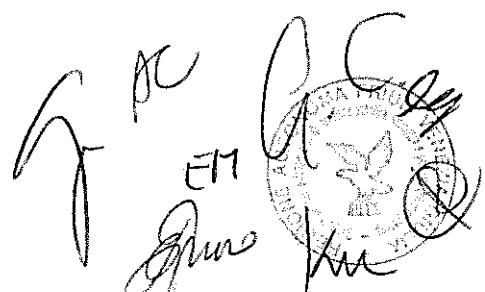
Il candidato inquadri e sviluppi i seguenti argomenti:

1a – Il ceduo e la conversione a fustaia

oppure

1b – Le caratteristiche della Flavescenza dorata della vite

2 – La disciplina del diritto di accesso: le tipologie di accesso

A handwritten signature consisting of stylized letters and initials. The initials 'EM' are clearly visible in the lower center. To the left of the signature, there is a large, flowing cursive mark. To the right, there is a circular emblem or stamp featuring a coat of arms or similar design, partially obscured by a small circle.

25. Un foglio di calcolo ha la capacità di importare dati provenienti da diverse sorgenti; indicarne alcune;

DMS  
G.C.  
G.M.  
EM  
LNU



19. Between 2010 and 2020, the use of nitrogen fertilisers in agriculture increased in the majority of the Member States. Similarly, most Member States reported an increase in the use of phosphorus fertilisers. These particular increases may represent the convergence of these countries to the EU average of fertilisers applied per hectare, having started from a relatively low level.

(from Eurostat <https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/web/products-eurostat-news/-/ddn-20220628-1>)

A handwritten signature in black ink is positioned above a circular official stamp. The signature appears to read "Hans de Kru". The circular stamp contains the text "FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY" around the perimeter and "Bundesministerium für Ernährung und Landwirtschaft" in the center, with "Ministry for Food and Agriculture" written below it in English.

Il candidato inquadri e sviluppi i seguenti argomenti:

**1a – Le pratiche agricole che permettono di impedire la percolazione o la lisciviazione dei nitrati nelle acque**

oppure

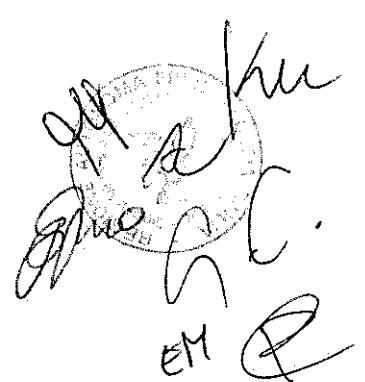
**1b – Il Progetto di riqualificazione forestale e ambientale (PRFA)**

**2 – Il vincolo di destinazione**



A handwritten signature in black ink is overlaid on a circular official stamp. The stamp contains the text "REGIONE AUTONOMA FRIULI VENEZIA GIULIA" around the perimeter, and in the center, there is a stylized emblem or coat of arms.

24. Gli elaboratori testi più comuni dispongono di una funzionalità chiamata “Stampa unione/Stampa guidata”; di cosa si tratta?

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read "Ku", "Gra", "G.C.", and "EM R". Below the signature is a circular blue stamp with the text "G. C. G. R. S. P. I. A. M. E. M. R." around the perimeter and "GRANADA" in the center.

4. EU wheat stocks have grown substantially during the 2021/22 season, ending at estimated 17.2 million t (+92% year-on year). This comfortable level and expected sustained demand from the neighbouring countries should allow for a significant increase of EU wheat exports in the 2022/23 season, which could reach 38 million t.

*(from SHORT-TERM OUTLOOK for EU agricultural markets in 2022 – Summer 2022 – European Commission)*

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read "Agustín González". To the right of the signature is a circular official seal or stamp, which is partially visible and appears to contain text in a different language, possibly Spanish, such as "ESTADO ESPAÑOL" or "CONSEJO SUPERIOR DE INVESTIGACIONES CIENTÍFICAS".

Il candidato inquadri e sviluppi i seguenti argomenti:

**1a** – Le principali caratteristiche della coltura dell'actinidia con particolare riguardo alle principali avversità

oppure

**1b** – La Dichiarazione di Taglio (DT)

**2** – L'annullabilità del provvedimento amministrativo

A cluster of handwritten signatures and initials in black ink, including "Ku", "G", "PP", and "en". To the right of the signatures is a circular official stamp. The stamp has a double-line border and contains the text "REGIONE FRIULI VENEZIA GIULIA" around the top edge and "DIREZIONE REGIONALE AGRICOLTURA" around the bottom edge. In the center of the stamp is a smaller circular emblem featuring a stylized plant or tree.

22. Spiegare brevemente cos'è una macro in un elaboratore testi o foglio di calcolo;

una serie di comandi che vengono eseguiti automaticamente

14. The estimated EU protein crops production stands at 4.28 million t in 2021/22 (-3.6% year-on-year). The total domestic use for protein crops is estimated unchanged at 5.44 million t, although with a shift from feed to food, with increased net imports covering the deficit.

(from SHORT-TERM OUTLOOK for EU agricultural markets in 2022 – Summer 2022 – European Commission)

Gratia  
M. A. G.  
G. M.

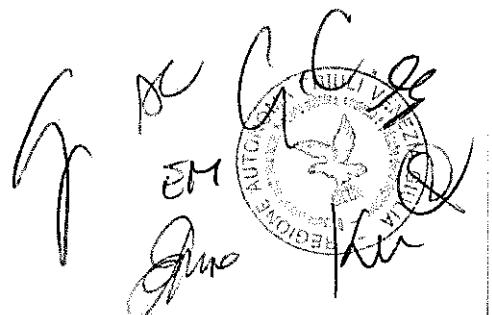
Il candidato inquadri e sviluppi i seguenti argomenti:

1a – Le principali caratteristiche della coltura del melo con particolare riguardo alle principali avversità

oppure

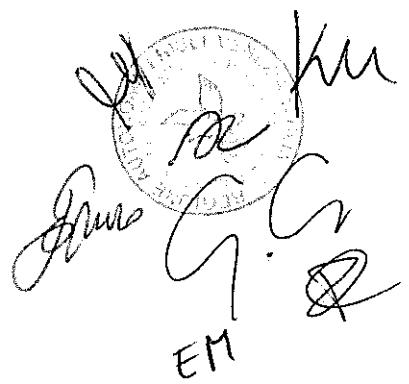
1b – La definizione di “bosco” e i principali casi di “superfici non considerate bosco” in base alla LR 9/2007(Norme in materia di risorse forestali)

2 – La differenza tra revoca e annullamento d’ufficio



A cluster of handwritten signatures and a circular official stamp. The signatures include stylized initials and names. The circular stamp contains the text "AUTOCERTIFICAZIONE" around the perimeter and "FEDERICO" in the center.

21. Un elaboratore testi contiene una funzionalità, nota genericamente come "Interruzione", adatta a suddividere il documento in parti logiche distinte; qual è il termine completo e cosa consente di realizzare?



A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read "G. G. Cr. EM", is positioned above a circular metal stamp. The stamp contains the text "BIBLIOTECA" around the top edge, "UNIVERSITÀ" in the center, and "ROMA" at the bottom. There is also some smaller, illegible text or a logo within the center of the stamp.

2. In general, agriculture is more sustainable when dominance of one or a few crops (mono-cropping) is avoided, since this can be associated with a reduction of the supply of eco-system services. Mosaic landscapes often have high landscape and biodiversity values. Crop diversification can increase resilience of agricultural systems and support beneficial insects providing biological control and increasing yields.

(Fonte: [https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/statistics-explained/index.php?title=Agri-environmental\\_indicator - cropping\\_patterns#Analysis\\_of\\_cropping\\_patterns\\_at\\_EU\\_level](https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/statistics-explained/index.php?title=Agri-environmental_indicator - cropping_patterns#Analysis_of_cropping_patterns_at_EU_level))

A handwritten signature in black ink is written above a circular official stamp. The stamp contains the text "COMMISSION OF THE EUROPEAN UNION" around the top edge, and "AGRI-ENVIRONMENTAL INDICATOR" in the center. Below the stamp, the word "CROPPING PATTERNS" is printed. The date "2017" is at the bottom right of the stamp.

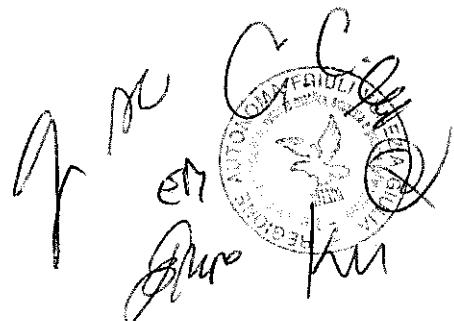
Il candidato inquadri e sviluppi i seguenti argomenti:

1a – L'alimentazione della vacca da latte in biologico

oppure

1b – I principali danni alle foreste da eventi meteorologici, da parassiti e da patogeni  
e gli interventi per prevenire o limitare i suddetti danni

2 – La motivazione del provvedimento amministrativo

A handwritten signature in black ink is written over a circular official seal. The seal contains text in Italian, including "CONCESSIONE DI", "FACOLTÀ DI", "COSTRUZIONI", "EDILIZIA", "ARCHITETTURA", "INGEGNERIA", "ED INFORMATICA", and "UNIVERSITÀ". The signature appears to be "Giovanni Sartori".

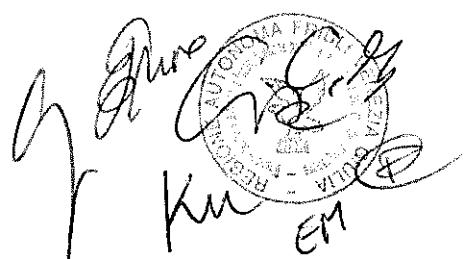
- Il sistema operativo (Windows/OsX) e il software applicativo (Word, Calc, QGis, Numbers, ecc.) sono esempi di programmi installati sul computer; qual è la differenza sostanziale tra le due tipologie?



A handwritten signature in black ink is written over a circular blue stamp. The stamp contains the text 'UNIVERSITÀ DI FIRENZE' around the top edge and 'BIBLIOTECA' at the bottom. In the center of the stamp, there is a small emblem or logo.

3. Crop diversification can increase resilience of agricultural systems and support beneficial insects providing biological control, thus reducing the dependence on insecticides. Adopting crop rotations leads to positive environmental impacts and at the same time global improvement of soil productivity in the long term, which increases yields.

(Fonte: [https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/statistics-explained/index.php?title=Agri-environmental\\_indicator - cropping\\_patterns#Analysis\\_of\\_cropping\\_patterns\\_at\\_EU\\_level](https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/statistics-explained/index.php?title=Agri-environmental_indicator - cropping_patterns#Analysis_of_cropping_patterns_at_EU_level))



Il candidato inquadri e sviluppi i seguenti argomenti:

1a – La Direttiva Nitrati

oppure

1b – I principi della gestione forestale sostenibile

2 – L'annullabilità del provvedimento amministrativo



A handwritten signature consisting of stylized initials and a surname is written across the bottom right corner. To the right of the signature is a circular official stamp. The stamp contains the text "STATO ITALIANO", "REPUBBLICA ITALIANA", "MINISTERO DELL'AGRICOLTURA", "DIREZIONE NAZIONALE DELLE FORESTE", and "BOLLETTINO UFFICIALE DELLA REPUBBLICA ITALIANA". In the center of the stamp is a small emblem.

31. Qual è la sintassi di una formula in un foglio di calcolo; fornire qualche semplice esempio relativo alle operazioni aritmetiche più comuni;

Autore G. C.  
Gli eff. Sis  
EM KM

20. The EU's vineyards are typically small, particularly when compared to the size of other farms that grow crops or raise livestock. The average size of a vineyard holding in the EU was 1.4 ha in 2020, compared with an average of 15.2 ha for all holdings in the EU. The smallest vineyards in the EU were in Romania (an average 0.2 ha per vineyard holding).

*(from [https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/statistics-explained/index.php?title=Vineyards\\_in\\_the\\_EU\\_-\\_statistics#General\\_overview](https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/statistics-explained/index.php?title=Vineyards_in_the_EU_-_statistics#General_overview))*

A handwritten signature in black ink is written over a circular official stamp. The stamp contains text in a circular arrangement, possibly a government emblem or logo, though the specific text is not clearly legible. The signature appears to be in cursive handwriting.

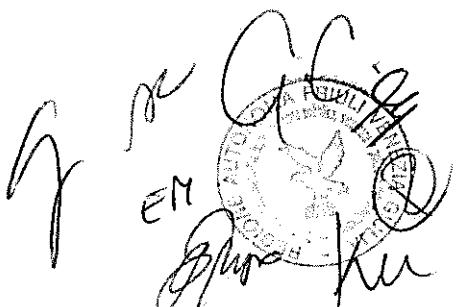
Il candidato inquadri e sviluppi i seguenti argomenti:

**1a – L’elenco delle imprese forestali previsto dalla LR 9/2007 (Norme in materia di risorse forestali) e normato dal Regolamento forestale approvato con D.P.Reg. 274/2012**

oppure

**1b – I principi della fertilizzazione sostenibile delle colture arboree**

**2 – La potestà legislativa regionale**

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read "Bruno Riva". To the left of the signature, there is a circular emblem or logo containing stylized text and symbols, possibly related to the University of Milan.

10. Cosa indica l'acronimo URL in ambito informatico e con quale categoria di programmi si utilizza?  
Fornire qualche esempio;

*[Handwritten signature]*

8. A smarter, modernised and more sustainable CAP (*common agricultural policy*) needs to embrace research and innovation in order to serve the multi-functionality of Union agriculture, forestry and food systems, investing in technological development and digitalisation, as well as improving the uptake and effective deployment of technologies, digital technologies in particular, and increased sharing of knowledge.

(*from REGULATION (EU) 2021/2115 establishing rules on support for strategic plans to be drawn up by Member States under the common agricultural policy (CAP Strategic Plans)*)



A handwritten signature of "Agnieszka Kukla" is written vertically next to a circular official stamp. The stamp contains the text "POLSKA RZECZPODSTAWNA", "REPUBLIKI POLSKIEJ", "MINISTERSTWO ROlnictwa", "ZAKLAD GOSPODARKI WILNY", and "2021". Below the stamp, the letters "EM" are written.

Il candidato inquadri e sviluppi i seguenti argomenti:

**1a – Le principali caratteristiche della coltura della soia con particolare riguardo alle principali avversità**

oppure

**1b – Il Piano di gestione forestale (PGF)**

**2 – La disciplina della comunicazione di avvio del procedimento**



A handwritten signature consisting of stylized initials and the name "Giovanni" is written above a circular official stamp. The stamp contains the text "STAMPA AUTOGRAFA" around the perimeter and "GIOVANNI" in the center, with a small emblem.

32. Qual è lo scopo principale di un programma per presentazioni multimediali (Power Point o similari) e qual è l'elemento base utilizzato al suo interno?



A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read "Giacomo Mazzoni". The signature is fluid and cursive, with "Giacomo" on top and "Mazzoni" below it. To the left of the main name, there is a circular emblem or logo containing stylized letters, possibly "G.M.", "G.M.M.", or "G.M.M.Z.".

15. Structural statistics on vineyards serve for monitoring the market of grape-based and wine products. The Commission needs information on the production potential of vineyards in order to ensure that the Common Agricultural Policy is properly administered. The main institutional users of vineyards data are DG Agriculture and Rural Development, DG Health and Consumers, DG Environment, the European Parliament.

(from [https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/statistics-explained/index.php?title=Vineyards\\_in\\_the\\_EU\\_-\\_statistics#General\\_overview](https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/statistics-explained/index.php?title=Vineyards_in_the_EU_-_statistics#General_overview))



A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read "Natalia G. Colucci" with initials "N.G.C." and "EM" below it.

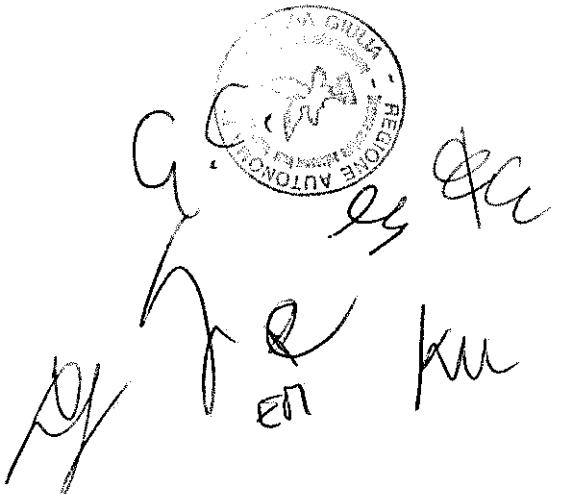
Il candidato inquadri e sviluppi i seguenti argomenti:

1a – I vantaggi e svantaggi delle lavorazioni del suolo

oppure

1b – I principali sistemi di meccanizzazione forestale con esbosco per via aerea e relativo ambito di applicazione in Friuli Venezia Giulia

2 – Il pubblico ufficiale e i reati che possono essere commessi dai pubblici ufficiali



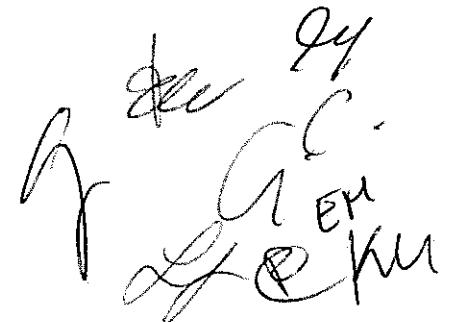
A handwritten signature in black ink is written over a circular official stamp. The stamp contains the text "FEDERAZIONE AUTOMOBILI ITALIANI" around the perimeter and "REGGIO CALABRIA" in the center, above a stylized logo.

37. Durante il lavoro al PC vi compare una finestra generica che riporta un messaggio d'errore; il reparto informatico dell'azienda vi chiede uno "screenshot" per capire il problema; come procedete?

*[Handwritten signature]*

16. CAP consists of different policy instruments with different influence on the cropping patterns. Support is available for the maintenance or introduction of practices that are beneficial for the environment and climate; some are mandatory and some voluntary. The so-called “Green Direct Payments” were introduced under CAP Pillar 1 from 2015 onwards as a compulsory requirement.

(Fonte: [https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/statistics-explained/index.php?title=Agri-environmental\\_indicator - cropping\\_patterns#Analysis\\_of\\_cropping\\_patterns\\_at\\_EU\\_level](https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/statistics-explained/index.php?title=Agri-environmental_indicator - cropping_patterns#Analysis_of_cropping_patterns_at_EU_level))

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read "R. G. Genova". Above the signature, there is a stylized drawing of a hand holding a pen or pencil, with the number "94" written above it.

Il candidato inquadri e sviluppi i seguenti argomenti:

1a – Le principali formazioni forestali del Friuli Venezia Giulia in cui si possono applicare i tagli successivi e relative varianti

oppure

1b – Le principali tipologie di avvicendamento in agricoltura

2 – L'assetto organizzativo dell'amministrazione regionale

A handwritten signature "G. alle" is written above a circular official seal. The seal contains the text "REGIONE FRIULI VENEZIA GIULIA" around the perimeter, and in the center, there is a stylized emblem or coat of arms.

9. Come si misura la capacità di memorizzazione di un computer e quali sono i dispositivi più comuni adatti al contenimento dei dati?

by ste  
by a  
en mu

4. Agriculture is negatively affected by soil erosion, but also contributing to it. Therefore, it is important to enhance management practices in agriculture (e.g. reduced tillage, management of plant residues and winter crops, stone walls, grass margins and contour farming) to prevent erosion processes.

(Fonte: [https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/statistics-explained/index.php?title=Agri-environmental\\_indicator - soil erosion](https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/statistics-explained/index.php?title=Agri-environmental_indicator - soil erosion))



Se  
G. G. K.  
S. E. P.

Il candidato inquadri e sviluppi i seguenti argomenti:

**1a – La misura 12 - Indennità Natura 2000 del Programma di sviluppo rurale 2014-2022 della Regione autonoma Friuli Venezia Giulia**

oppure

**1b – Gli interventi per migliorare la stabilità ecologica dei boschi.**

**2 – Il responsabile del procedimento**



38. In elaboratore testi qual è la funzionalità che permette l'inserimento di testi (ad esempio il nome del responsabile dell'istruttoria), in una posizione predeterminata, su un documento di più pagine?

Se en Ku

13. Europe's rural areas are very diverse: in natural and climatic conditions, geographic features, historic and cultural developments, demographic and social changes, national and regional specificities and economic prosperity. This diversity calls for locally designed responses and solutions corresponding to each territory's specific needs and possibilities.

*(from A long-term Vision for the EU's Rural Areas, 2021)*



A handwritten signature in black ink, consisting of stylized letters and initials, possibly belonging to a member of the European Parliament who signed the document.

Il candidato inquadri e sviluppi i seguenti argomenti:

1a – Le avversità atmosferiche e calamità naturali con particolare riguardo alle principali verificatesi in regione negli ultimi anni

oppure

1b – I principali sistemi di meccanizzazione forestale con esbosco per via terrestre e relativo ambito di applicazione in Friuli Venezia Giulia

2 – Il trattamento dei dati personali



A handwritten signature in black ink is written over a circular official stamp. The stamp contains the text 'FRIULI VENEZIA GIULIA' around the perimeter and 'DIREZIONE REGIONALE' in the center, with a small emblem in the middle.

6. Immagini raster e vettoriali; cosa significano i due termini citati?

G P K  
EM

3. 2022 EU per capita consumption of fresh peaches and nectarines is due to increase to 6.1 kg. This could be thanks to a higher production, the good weather and the return of tourism. After a very good season in 2021 with high production, EU production of tomatoes in 2022 is expected to decrease by 9%.

(from *SHORT-TERM OUTLOOK for EU agricultural markets in 2022 – Summer 2022 – European Commission*)



Il candidato inquadri e sviluppi i seguenti argomenti:

1a – Le forme di diversificazione dell’agricoltura sostenute del Programma di sviluppo rurale 2014-2022 della Regione autonoma Friuli Venezia Giulia

oppure

1b – I livelli di pianificazione forestale previsti dalla LR 9/2007(Norme in materia di risorse forestali) e dal D.Lgs. 34/2018 (Testo unico in materia di foreste e filiere forestali)

2 – L’istituto del preavviso di rigetto di cui all’articolo 10 bis della L. 241/90

A circular official stamp of the "Regione FRIULI VENEZIA GIULIA" is positioned at the bottom right. To its left, there is a handwritten signature consisting of stylized initials and the name "KU". Below the stamp, the letters "EN" are handwritten. Above the stamp, the letters "gg" and "le" are handwritten.

28. In un foglio di calcolo i dati possono essere "costanti" o "formule"; spiegarne brevemente il significato;



Reggio Emilia

19. The supply of wood products should be done in synergy with improving the conservation status of European and global forests, and preserving and restoring biodiversity for forest resilience, climate adaptation and forest multifunctionality. In addition to the wood-based economy, forests offer a variety of equally important additional products and services, from food to ecotourism.

*(from NEW EU FOREST STRATEGY FOR 2030 Communication from the Commission to the European Parliament, the Council, the European Economic and Social Committee and the Committee of the Regions (CAP 2 – Supporting the socio-economic functions of forests for thriving rural areas and boosting forest-based bio-economy within sustainability boundaries))*



A series of handwritten signatures in black ink, including "H", "Jelle", "C.C.", "Kw", "G.J.", "EM", and "B". These signatures are written in cursive and appear to be initials or names.

Il candidato inquadri e sviluppi i seguenti argomenti:

1a – Le principali tecniche di difesa e produzione integrata delle colture nelle colture erbacee

oppure

1b – La definizione delle fasi cronologico-strutturali dei boschi monoplani e la descrizione degli interventi selvicolturali appropriati alle suddette fasi

2 – I termini del procedimento ai sensi della LR 7/2000 e L. 241/90



36. Avete ricevuto un messaggio di posta elettronica da un utente sconosciuto; il messaggio contiene due allegati; il primo ha estensione .exe, il secondo .docm; quali sono le azioni che ritenete più opportune?



A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read "R. M. Giacalone". Above the signature is a circular emblem or stamp featuring a profile of a head, possibly a deity or historical figure, surrounded by text that is mostly illegible but includes "S. G. C." and "ROMA". Above the emblem, there are some additional handwritten letters and symbols.

6. Forests and other wooded land are essential for the health and wellbeing of all Europeans. We depend on them for the air we breathe and the water we drink and their rich biodiversity and unique natural system are home and habitat for most species found on land around the world.

*(from NEW EU FOREST STRATEGY FOR 2030 Communication from the Commission to the European Parliament, the Council, the European Economic and Social Committee and the Committee of the Regions (CAP 1 – Introduction))*



A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read "Cecilia Khan" followed by "of EUR".

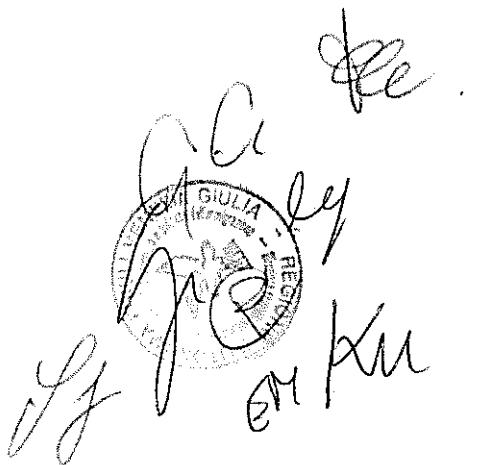
Il candidato inquadri e sviluppi i seguenti argomenti:

**1a – Le principali caratteristiche della coltura dell'actinidia con particolare riguardo alle tecniche agronomiche**

oppure

**1b – Gli interventi che l'ente pubblico può attivare allo scopo di ridurre gli effetti negativi della frammentazione fondiaria dei boschi di proprietà privata**

**2 – La disciplina del diritto di accesso: le tipologie di accesso**



12. Nei motori di ricerca sul web è possibile utilizzare filtri: qual è lo scopo dei seguenti esempi: "Friuli Venezia Giulia"; "Friuli Venezia Giulia" filetype:pdf;

Dlegg Vu  
G  
RJ  
en Q

2. Permanent grassland is land used permanently (for several consecutive years) to grow herbaceous forage crops and not included in the crop rotation scheme on the agricultural holding. Permanent grassland can be used for grazing by livestock or mown for hay, silage (stocking in a silo) or used for renewable energy production.

(Fonte: [https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/statistics-explained/index.php?title=Agri-environmental\\_indicator - cropping\\_patterns#Analysis\\_of\\_cropping\\_patterns\\_at\\_EU\\_level](https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/statistics-explained/index.php?title=Agri-environmental_indicator - cropping_patterns#Analysis_of_cropping_patterns_at_EU_level))

- Spiegare brevemente il concetto di estensione per il nome di un file e elencarne alcune fra le più comuni;

Stile  
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Ku  
G G  
em & e

Il candidato inquadri e sviluppi i seguenti argomenti:

**1a – L’arboricoltura da legno in Friuli Venezia Giulia**

oppure

**1b – Il set-aside e la sua finalità**

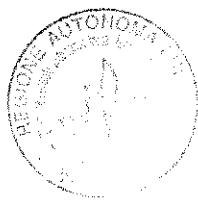
**2 – L’obbligo di conclusione del procedimento amministrativo**



A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read 'Stefano C.' or similar, is positioned above a circular official stamp. The stamp contains a coat of arms or emblem in the center, surrounded by text that is partially illegible but includes 'CONCESSIONE' and 'FONTE'. Below the stamp, there is more handwritten text, possibly initials 'BM' and 'KU'.

9. EU wine consumption, affected by COVID-19 measures, is also normalizing. With an expected 5% year-on-year growth (23 l per capita in 2021/22), it is on track to meet a pre-COVID-19 average level. Consumers put more and more often origin of wine first, followed by taste and brand.

(from *SHORT-TERM OUTLOOK for EU agricultural markets in 2022 – Summer 2022 – European Commission*)



Dr. G. C. Ley  
G. C. Ley  
EMR

Il candidato inquadri e sviluppi i seguenti argomenti:

**1a – Le principali caratteristiche della coltura del frumento tenero con particolare riguardo alla tecnica agronomica.**

oppure

**1b – La Dichiarazione di Taglio (DT)**

**2 – Il vincolo di destinazione**



29. Cosa sono gli elementi chiamati "Funzioni" all'interno di un foglio di calcolo; esporre qualche semplice esempio;

Opere di  
Giovanni  
Puccini

1. 2021/22 EU sugar production has reached 16.65 million t, well above the previous season (+14.5%) and above a 5-year average. This helped ending stocks of sugar to recover to 1.9 million t, i.e. more than 50% growth compared to the very low ending stocks of 1.2 million t.

(from *SHORT-TERM OUTLOOK for EU agricultural markets in 2022 – Summer 2022 – European Commission*)



A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read "J. C. Van der Heijden".

20. Un elaboratore testi dispone di un elemento indicato come "paragrafo" e normalmente rappresentato dal simbolo ¶; qual è il suo scopo?

ff fe  
gg gg  
EM KU

Il candidato inquadri e sviluppi i seguenti argomenti:

1a – Le pratiche non sostenibili nella difesa delle colture

oppure

1b – Le finalità e le modalità di esecuzione dei diradamenti nei boschi monoplani

2 – Trasparenza e obbligo di pubblicazione degli atti di concessione di sovvenzioni, contributi, sussidi e attribuzione di vantaggi economici a persone fisiche ed enti pubblici e privati

A cluster of handwritten signatures and initials in black ink, including "G", "P", "B", "C", "K", and "L". To the right of the signatures is a circular blue stamp with the text "REDAZIONE AUTOGRAFA" around the perimeter and a stylized tree or leaf design in the center.

8. Forests and the forest-based sector provide multiple socio-economic functions and benefits, including additional jobs and growth opportunities in rural areas and recreational functions contributing to citizens' physical and mental health. Sustainable wood and non-wood materials and products are key in the EU's transition to a sustainable climate-neutral economy.

*(from NEW EU FOREST STRATEGY FOR 2030 Communication from the Commission to the European Parliament, the Council, the European Economic and Social Committee and the Committee of the Regions (CAP 2 – Supporting the socio-economic functions of forests for thriving rural areas and boosting forest-based bio-economy within sustainability boundaries))*



He  
Ly  
H  
AC  
eR

18. I client di posta (per esempio Outlook) oltre a gestire la posta elettronica, dispongono di ulteriori funzionalità adatte a gestire le informazioni personali: indicarne alcune;

ff fe  
G G G G  
em km

Il candidato inquadri e sviluppi i seguenti argomenti:

1a – Le principali caratteristiche della coltura del colza con particolare riguardo alle tecniche agronomiche

oppure

1b – La “trasformazione del bosco” in altra destinazione.

2 – La trasparenza delle Pubbliche amministrazioni



A handwritten signature consisting of stylized initials "G", "R", "O", "E", "M", and "K" is written across the bottom right. Above the signature is a circular official stamp. The stamp's outer ring contains the text "PROVINCIA AUTONOMA DI BOLZANO" at the top and "BOLZANO" at the bottom. The center of the stamp features a coat of arms with a central figure, possibly a saint or a heraldic animal, surrounded by symbols and text that is partially illegible due to the angle and lighting.

20. Sustainable forest management is defined as: "The use of forests in order to preserve their biodiversity, productivity, regeneration capacity, vitality and their potential to perform, now and in the future, the relevant ecological, economic and social, locally, nationally, and globally".

(from *SUSTAINABLE FOREST MANAGEMENT* in Wikipedia  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sustainable\\_forest\\_management](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sustainable_forest_management))



A large, handwritten signature in black ink is written across the page, starting from the bottom right and curving upwards towards the top right. The signature is fluid and cursive, appearing to read "HAG-KU" followed by some smaller, less distinct characters.

35. Illustrare le caratteristiche del Filtro Automatico in un foglio di calcolo;

Stile  
G. G.  
G. C.  
en KU

Il candidato inquadri e sviluppi i seguenti argomenti:

**1a – Le pratiche agricole che permettono di aumentare la quantità di sostanza organica nel suolo**

oppure

**1b – Gli interventi che l'ente pubblico ha attivato o potrebbe attivare allo scopo di promuovere le attività di gestione forestale e sostenere la filiera foresta-legno**

**2 – Il Regolamento generale di organizzazione di cui al DPR 277/2004**



A handwritten signature in black ink is present, consisting of stylized initials and a surname. To the left of the signature is a circular official stamp. The stamp contains the text "VERGOGNA ITALIA" around the perimeter, and in the center, it features a stylized figure or logo above the word "CONFERMA". Below the stamp, there is some handwritten text that appears to be "94" and "de".

30. Nelle formule di un foglio di calcolo si utilizzano, per individuare le celle, riferimenti relativi e assoluti; qual è la sintassi corretta?

G \$C  
G \$C\$D  
en fm

10. To boost EU forest ecotourism, the Commission will promote collaboration between the tourism sector, forest-owners and nature protection services. The tourism industry should work in close cooperation with the forest managers to develop sustainable tourism products that positively influence human health, without having negative impacts on the natural values.

*(from NEW EU FOREST STRATEGY FOR 2030 Communication from the Commission to the European Parliament, the Council, the European Economic and Social Committee and the Committee of the Regions (2.3. Promoting non-wood forest-based bioeconomy, including ecotourism))*



A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read "H. G. C. M. R." followed by a stylized "R". Above the signature, there are some additional handwritten initials or letters.

Il candidato inquadri e sviluppi i seguenti argomenti:

1a – Le procedure autorizzative necessarie per la costruzione di una strada forestale  
oppure

1b – Le pratiche agricole che permettono di impedire la percolazione o la  
lisciviazione dei nitrati nelle acque

2 – Le tipologie di procedimento contributivo disciplinate dalla LR 7/2000



5. 2021/22 EU olive oil production increase of 11% was supported by a higher oil content of olives. After a very good season in 2021 with high production, good consumption, great quality and low stocks, EU production of tomatoes in 2022 is expected to decrease by 9% to 16.5 million t.

(from *SHORT-TERM OUTLOOK for EU agricultural markets in 2022 – Summer 2022 – European Commission*)



26. I fogli di calcolo, oltre la formattazione standard, dispongono di una particolare funzionalità chiamata "Formattazione condizionale"; in cosa consiste?

gg life  
G G C H  
en Kue

Il candidato inquadri e sviluppi i seguenti argomenti:

1a – Le principali caratteristiche della coltura del melo con particolare riguardo alle tecniche agronomiche.

oppure

1b – Il Piano di gestione forestale (PGF)

2 – La disciplina della comunicazione di avvio del procedimento



7. After an initial shock caused by the Russian invasion to Ukraine in March, EU olive oil prices slightly relaxed but remain still well-above a 5-year average. 2021/22 EU wine production is estimated to decrease by 3% to 153 million hl, returning to a long-term average before COVID-19 pandemic.

*(from SHORT-TERM OUTLOOK for EU agricultural markets in 2022 – Summer 2022 – European Commission)*



*H. L. gg  
G.C. KM  
EP*

Il candidato inquadri e sviluppi i seguenti argomenti:

1a – 1b – Le misure per favorire la biodiversità dei boschi, ad esempio nelle aree Natura 2000

oppure

1b – Le funzioni proprie di un Organismo pagatore degli aiuti della PAC e le possibili deleghe

2 – L'autotutela amministrativa



A handwritten signature in black ink is overlaid on a circular official seal. The seal contains the text 'PROVINCIA DI TRIESTE' around the perimeter and 'REPUBBLICA ITALIANA' in the center. The handwritten signature includes initials 'A.C.' and 'M.R.', the year '94', and the name 'Ivan'.

4. Perché si utilizzano le password di accesso ai sistemi informatici e quali sono, indicativamente, le caratteristiche per renderle più sicure?

HE  
C.  
EN KU

18. Forests have long held a hugely important role in our economy and society, creating jobs and providing food, materials, clean water and more. For centuries, forests have been a thriving hub for cultural heritage and craftsmanship, tradition and innovation. But as important they were in the past, they are essential for our future.

*(from NEW EU FOREST STRATEGY FOR 2030 Communication from the Commission to the European Parliament, the Council, the European Economic and Social Committee and the Committee of the Regions (CAP 1 – Introduction))*



*He Gy Jep  
W A. K. e*

**Il candidato inquadri e sviluppi i seguenti argomenti:**

## 1a – L'abilitazione all'acquisto ed all'utilizzo di Prodotti fitosanitari ai sensi del Piano d'azione nazionale per l'uso sostenibile dei prodotti fitosanitari (PAN)

oppure

## 1b – I servizi ecosistemici dei boschi

## 2 – Il pubblico ufficiale e i reati che possono essere commessi dai pubblici ufficiali

A detailed pencil sketch of a fly head, showing its compound eyes, mouthparts, and antennae. The drawing is labeled with 'He' at the top right, 'en' at the bottom center, and 'Kun' on the right side.

17. Cos'è la ricevuta di consegna nei client di posta più comuni (per esempio Outlook) rispetto alle ricevute di accettazione e consegna in una PEC?



EM

Above the handwritten signature "EM" is a circular stamp containing the letters "PEC" and the word "ACCETTAZIONE".

Handwritten signatures and initials "fj" and "Ku" are also present around the stamp.